





Figure 3.4 Working & Operation of Zener diode

# 3.3 EXPERIMENT

# 3.3.1 FORWARD BIASED CONDITION

1. Connect the Zener diode in forward bias i.e.; anode is connected to positive of the power supply and cathode is connected to negative of the power supply as in circuit





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<b></b>	Daffodil International University Department of Computer Science and Engineering (CSE) Course Outline			
Course Code:	CSE 213			
Course Title:	Basic Electronics Lab			
Program:	B.Se. in CSE			
Faculty:	Faculty of Science and Information Technology (FSIT)			
Semester:	Summer	Year:	2020	
Credits	2.00	Contact Hours	2.00	
Course Level:	L2T1	Prerequisite:	CSE 133	
Course Category:	Core Engineering			
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## Introduction and Objectives

Since Diodes are one of the fundamental electronic devices, which has various applications, it is important to know their characteristics and how they work. Therefore, in this lab, we were instructed to measure and analyze the static characteristic of diodes. The primary objectives of this lab are:

- 1. To analyze and understand the nature of I-V curve of the diode
- 2. To understand about the revers saturation current ls, and the ideality factor n of the diode.
- 3. To be able to collect data and to plot them on semi-log scale
- 4. To be able to calculate current through and voltage across the diode using piece-wise linear model

## Equipments and Components used

In this lab, the equipments and components we used are:- diodes: 1N914 (x3), 1N 60 (x3); remstors: 1000 @ 1W (or more) (x1), 1KΩ(x2), a breadboard, a waveform generator, ±20V power supply, a multimeter, an Oscilloscope to capture the I-V curve, wires and cords.

## Procedures

### Procedure 1: Capturing I-V curve of the Diode



In order to capture the I-V curve of the Diode on Oscilloscope, we used time varying voltage source (±5V Sine Wave with frequency of 1kHz) to trace forward and reverse characteristic of the diode. One oscilloscope probe was placed across the resistor to

measure the diode current (Vr /R) and the other was placed across the diode to measure diode voltage. However, because both probes have a common ground, we could not get a proper I-V curve. Therefore, we re-designed the circuit as follows by using a resistor with low resistance (3 $\Omega$ ) (to avoid unnecessary voltage drop).



Figure 2: Circuit Design for capturing I-V curve of Diode

oscilloscope image of the I-V curve of 1N914 and 1N60, and figured out the values of V<sub>DO</sub> and R<sub>D</sub>, by moving the cursors of oscilloscope display. We found that V<sub>DO</sub> for 1N914 is about 0.6±0.5V, R<sub>D</sub> = (V<sub>D</sub>-V<sub>DO</sub> /  $I_D = 35\Omega$  and  $V_{DD}$  for 1N60 is about 0.3V,  $R_D = 11\Omega$ .



Figure 3: I-V characteristic of Si Diode

### Procedure 2: Measuring and Plotting of Diode Current Voltage Point by Point

By using the circuit in figure 1, we measured the diode Page 1

Lab #1

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We built the above circuit and captured the



To study the characteristics of semiconductor diode lab report. Study of zener diode characteristics lab report. I-v characteristics of diode lab report.

J Neurosci Methods 2000 May 15; 98 (1):77-82[PDF] Firing rate and theta-phase coding by hippocampal pyramidal neurons during 'space clamping'. Hirase H, Czurko A, Csicsvari J, Buzsaki G. Here we addressed this issue by combining in vivo electrophysiological recordings with local and systemic pharmacological manipulations in conditional mutant mice lacking CB1R expression in different neuronal populations. Olsson RH 3rd, Buhl DL, Sirota AM, Buzsaki G, Wise KD. They demonstrate that the brain is largely a preconfigured network where a minority of neurons does most of the work all the time. Our model shows why: the temporal delays between place cells (according to a 'compression' rule; i.e., distance representations are proportional to the within-theta spike time delays) shift the population frequency lower. Technological advances in neural interfaces are providing increasingly more powerful "toolkits" of designs, materials, components, and integrated devices for establishing high-fidelity chronic neural interfaces. Epilepsy Res 1993 Sep; 16(1):1-9 Pattern recognition of the electroencephalogram by artificial neural networks. Jando G, Siegel RM, Horvath Z, Buzsaki G. A coronal section of the hippocampus stained with the Gallyas silver method (dark field photograph) is shown in the background. Incidentally, the thalamocortical hypocampus stained with the Gallyas silver method (dark field photograph) is shown in the background. Incidentally, the thalamocortical hypocampus stained with the Gallyas silver method (dark field photograph) is shown in the background. Incidentally, the thalamocortical hypocampus stained with the Gallyas silver method (dark field photograph) is shown in the background.

suggests a potential mechanism to explain the sensory "high" experienced during recreational consumption of marijuana. J Neurosci 1997 Sep; 17(17):6783-97 Functions for interneuronal nets in the hippocampus. Buzsaki G. I thought that the best way to exploit this opportunity was to write an essay about my problems with ill-defined scientific terms and question whether the dominant framework in neuroscience is on the right track. The figure shows various configurations of the extracellular activities. We found that reliably and continually changing cell assemblies in the rat hippocampus appeared not only during spatial navigation but also in the absence of changing environmental or body-derived inputs. Fernández-Ruiz et al. used multisite electrophysiological recordings combination of passive return currents from the dendrites, feed-forward somatic inhibition and superimposed spikes of synchronously firing neurons. Prog Brain Res 1988; 78():69-77 Long-term potentiation induced by physiologically relevant stimulus patterns. Buzsaki G, Haas HL, Anderson EG. The scale of these time offsets, 100–300 ms, is similar to the latencies of hippocampal activity after sensory input and before motor output, suggesting that offset activity may maintain coherent brain activity in the face of information processing delays. Highlights Multisite LFP recording and LFP-spike coupling identified physiological layers in V1 The prominent 3-6 Hz LFP shared characteristic features with primate alpha rhythm Spike transmission strength from layer 5 neurons was stronger during waking A subset of layer 6 neurons was active selectively in the DOWN state of non-REM sleep We propose that the hippocampus performs a general but singular algorithm: producing sequential content-free structure to access and organize sensory experiences distributed across cortical modules. J Neurosci 1998 Jan; 18(1):388-98 Cellular-synaptic generation of sleep spindles, spike-and-wave discharges, and evoked thalamocortical responses in the neocortex of the rat. Kandel A, Buzsaki G. Transient coupling between rhythms can guide bidirectional information transfer among these structures and might serve to consolidate memory traces. The findings reveal that cell assemblies are organized by theta phase and not by external (clock) time. These postulated terms are assumed to be entities with definable boundaries, and within this framework, the goal of neuroscience is to find homes and mechanisms for these terms in the brain with corresponding. boundaries (I called this "the correlational approach"). We demonstrate that interference with SPW-R-associated activity during learning prevents stabilization and refinement of hippocampal EEG. Leung LW, Buzsaki G. Thus stabilization and refinement of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal EEG. Leung LW, Buzsaki G. Thus stabilization and refinement of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal EEG. Leung LW, Buzsaki G. Thus stabilization and refinement of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral analysis of hippocampal spatial maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):131-53 [PDF] Spectral maps. Prog Neurobiol 1984; 22(2):1 fast-field oscillations may either not require electrical synapses or may be mediated by a hitherto unknown class of gap junctions. The real challenge then is to identify the right model. Herein, we discuss how advances in experimental closed-loop systems hold promise for improved clinical benefit in patients with neurological disorders. Here we propose that mechanisms of memory and planning have evolved from mechanisms of navigation in the physical world and hypothesize that the neuronal algorithms underlying navigation in real and mental space are fundamentally the same. Such representation may serve to combine 'uniquely different' and 'familiar' features. We recorded sharp-wave ripple patterns in rats during sleep from the entire septotemporal axis of the CA1 pyramidal layer. We developed an electrophysiology-based classification of dentate granule cells and mossy cells. Neuroscience 1994 Oct; 62(4):1033-47 Inhibitory CA1-CA3-hilar region feedback in the hippocampus. Sik A, Ylinen A, Penttonen M, Buzsaki G. The effect of LTP on neuron discharge was rate and context dependent. Highlights µLED optogenetic stimulated and non-stimulated and non-stimulated and non-stimulated neurons show comparable place field reorganization Fields emerge in places with weak preexisting drive, not at site of depolarization Stimulation changes coupling between pyramidal cells and neighboring interneurons Summary Memory models often emphasize the need to encode novel patterns of neural activity imposed by sensory drive. Behav Neural Biol 1980 Jan; 28(1):79-88 Hippocampal evoked potentials and EEG changes during classical conditioning in the rat. Buzsaki G, Grastyan E, Mod L, Winiczai Z. We review experimental data in support of this hypothesis and discuss how specific firing patterns and oscillatory dynamics in the entorhinal cortex and hippocampus can support both navigation and memory. We review the circumstances of the discovery and the impact it made on hippocampul research. Neuron 1998 Jul; 21(1):179-89 Remembering the Caribbean: the Spring Hippocampal Research Conference. Buhl EH, Buzsaki G. Monitoring large number of sites in the neuronal space therefore should offer rich information about the workings of the network. We also found that, in vivo, the dominant effect of an optogenetically reproduced pause-excitation population response of cholinergic interneurons was powerful and rapid inhibition of the firing of projection neurons that is coincident with synchronous cholinergic activation. Our short answer is that the 3-dimensional geometric layout of the skeletal muscle system during early development. with functional markers may help reveal their physiological function in neuronal activity-associated regulation of local cerebral blood flow. These two ends of the continuous distributions appear to be responsible for capturing the familiar and novel aspects of any experience. Electroencephalogr Clin Neurophysiol 1991 Feb; 78(2):89-96 Noradrenergic Control of Thalamic Oscillation: the Role of alpha-2 Receptors. Buzsaki G, Kennedy B, Solt VB, Ziegler M. The emergence of place field location and the temporal relationship to peer neurons before the optogenetic perturbation. This coupling was increased during sleep after the induction of long-term hippocampal-dependent spatial memory. The hippocampus has previously been implicated in both cognitive and endocrine functions. We simultaneously measured electrophysiological activity from the hippocampus and interstitial glucose concentrations. We simultaneously measured electrophysiological activity from the hippocampus and interstitial glucose concentrations. disparate functions of the hippocampus. These results reveal a previously unknown circuit mechanism that transmits reinforcement-related information of ChAT interneurons in the subcortically and provide the subcortical spikes in the subcortical spikes denervated hippocampus. Buzsaki G, Hsu M, Slamka C, Gage FH, Horvath Z. Stimulation induced persistent place field remapping in stimulated neurons. Petilla terminology: nomenclature of features of GABAergic interneurons of the cerebral cortex. Bragin A, Hetke J, Wilson CL, Anderson DJ, Engel J Jr, Buzsáki G. Identical initial conditions generate similar sequences, whereas different initial conditions give rise to distinct sequences. Despite these manipulations, hippocampal activity reorganized instantaneously and phase procession continued. The key ingredients responsible for sequences different initial conditions give rise to distinct sequences. Despite these manipulations, hippocampal activity reorganized instantaneously and phase procession continued. pattern of connectivity among pyramidal cells. Similar to episodic learning of serial events, sequential activation of hippocampal place cells during rat movement on a track is believed to produce a representation that binds past, present, and future locations into a spatial episode. Despite these putative functions, functional correlates of pericytes in vivo are scarce. I enjoyed our interactions a lot and would like to thank Kai and Marc for being so patient and emphatic teachers. Neuroscience 1990; 36(1):33-44 Thalamic nuclei in Alzheimer disease: evidence against the cholinergic hypothesis of plaque formation. Masliah E, Terry R, Buzsaki G. Neuroscience 1999; 94(3):735-43 Hebbian modification of a hippocampal population pattern in the rat.
King C, Henze DA, Leinekugel X, Buzsaki G. We present minimal-stimulation-artifact (miniSTAR) µLED optoelectrodes that enable effective elimination of stimulation-artifact (miniSTAR) µLED optoelectrodes that enable effective elimination of stimulation artifact. verbal memory performance. Then we demonstrate that CB1R at striatonigral synapses (basal ganglia direct pathway) mediate the thalamocortical hypersynchrony, whereas activation of CB1R expressed in cortical glutamatergic neurons decreases cortical synchrony. related currents in the hippocampus are very similar, we compared their physiological mechanisms. Schizophr Bull 2008 Sep; 34 (5):974-80 In rodent hippocampus, neuronal activity is organized by a 6–10 Hz theta oscillation. We compared multi-neuronal spiking during theta oscillations, spontaneous ripples, and focal optogenetically induced highfrequency oscillations ("synthetic" ripples) in freely moving mice. Neurons can be described by biophysical and molecular characteristics, afferent inputs, and neuron targets. Exp Brain Res 1981; 43(3-4):429-38 Long-term potentiation of the commissural path-CA1 pyramidal cell synapse in the hippocampus of the freely moving rat. Buzsaki G. We developed an organic material-based, biocompatible, ultra-conformable, scalable neural interface array (the 'NeuroGrid') that can record both LFP and action potentials from superficial neurons without penetrating the brain surface. Similar to place cells and grid cells, HD neurons have been assumed to be 'driven' by peripheral sensors. Large-scale high-density (up to 512 channels) recording of local circuits in behaving animals. We examined phase-phase coupling of theta and gamma oscillators in the CA1 region of rat hippocampus during maze exploration and rapid eye movement sleep. Armstrong DM, Sheffield R, Buzsaki G, Chen KS, Hersh LB, Nearing B, Gage FH. Hippocampus 2000; 10 (4):457-65 [PDF] Two-phase computational model training long-term memories in the entorhinal-hippocampal region. Lörincz A, Buzsáki G. Brain Res 1981 Nov; 225(2):235-47 Hippocampal slow wave activity during appetitive and aversive conditioning in the cat. Buzsaki G, Haubenreiser J, Grastyan E, Czopf J, Kellenyi L. Therefore, for the demonstration of a relationship between theta oscillations and behavior/neuronal activity, precise regional verification of these sequences, and propose a network mechanism for their generation. Instead of brute force, subtle facial expressions, harmonic body movement, light touch and other invisible magic link the partners swing in perfect unison. Despite the importance of local regulation of the blood flow, capillary level quantification of conventional optical microscopy. Large-scale of local regulation of the blood flow has been limited by the spatial resolution of the blood flow has blood f recordings of neuronal activity, determination of their physical location in the cortex and their classification into pyramidal cells in the CA3, CA2, and CA1 subregions and subnetworks. Although several spatial coding mechanisms are known to coexist in the hippocampus, how they are influenced by various environmental features is not well understood. This study suggests a mechanism by which hippocampus, how they are influenced by various environmental features is not well understood. local computation in local neocortical circuits (gamma oscillations) can be effectively transferred to the hippocampus (photo: Pascale Quilichini). We review here the major contributors of the extracellular signal, including the synaptic transmembrane current, Na(+) and Ca(2+) spikes, ionic fluxes through voltage- and ligand-gated channels, and intrinsic membrane oscillations and address the inverse problem of the local field potential. Phase-organized metachrony characterizes theta oscillations, while neurons are largely synchronous during spindles. Electroencephalogr Clin Neurophysiol 1993 Feb; 86(2):100-9 Persisting axonal degeneration in the hippocampus after transection of the local field potential. fimbria-fornix. Miettinen R, Lahtinen H, Riekkinen PJ, Freund TF, Hsu M, Horvath Z, Buzsaki G. The purpose of this minireview is to present snapshots of the current state-of-the-art in chronic, microscale neural interface devices Axonal arbors of principal neurons form the backbone of neuronal networks in the mammalian cortex. The collection of papers in this volume attempt to address their role. By reporting that CB1R activations in cortical and in vivo network effects of cannabinoids. A neural coding scheme formed by the combined function of gamma and theta oscillations. Lisman J, Buzsáki G. Fast-field ripple oscillations (140-200 Hz) were present in both WT and KO mice and did not differ significantly in power, intraepisode frequency or probability of occurrence. Coordinated variability of spike timing in cell assemblies is assumed to represent a brain-derived (cognitive) process. Instead of searching for brain mechanisms give rise to inferential, model-building explanations. An important step of progress in this direction has now been made by sampling throughout the brain fMRI signals that temporally surround important physiological patterns. Background shows detail of the preamplifier circuit integrated in the recording probe. However, the mechanisms that give rise to these relationships are not well understood. The trigger role of the CA2 region in SPW-R is more pronounced during waking than sleeping. Cereb Cortex 2002 Sep; 12 (9):893-9 [PDF] Single granule cells reliably discharge targets in the hippocampal CA3 network in vivo. Henze DA, Wittner L, Buzsáki G. Neither instruments nor brains sense space or time. Recruitment and inhibitory action of hippocampal axo-axonic cells during behavior Dudok B, Szoboszlay M, Paul A, Klein PM, Liao Z, Hwaun E, Szabo GG, Geiller T, Vancura B, Wang BS, McKenzie S, Homidan J, Klaver LMF, English DF, Huang ZJ, Buzsáki G, Losonczy A, Soltesz I.. Granule cells of the dentate gyrus are also 'enslaved' to the slow oscillation. This paper describes novel methods for delivering light to a very small volume of brain tissue using the combination of etched optic fibers with large scale recording of neurons by silicon probes in behaving rats and mice. Granule cells exhibited sparse firing, had a single place field, and showed only modest changes when the mouse was tested in different mazes in the same room. Their large-scale method uncovers a backbone of connectivity rules in the hippocampus CA1 circuit. This phase precession is usually studied on the basis of data in which many place field traversals are pooled together. We tested with a rigorous double-blind design whether this technique could enhance key sleep rhythms associated with a rigorous double-blind design whether this technique could enhance key sleep rhythms associated with a rigorous double-blind design whether this technique could enhance key sleep rhythms associated with a rigorous double-blind design whether this technique could enhance key sleep rhythms associated with a rigorous double-blind design whether this technique could enhance key sleep rhythms associated with a rigorous double-blind design whether this technique could enhance key sleep rhythms associated with a rigorous double-blind design whether this technique could enhance key sleep rhythms associated with a rigorous double-blind design whether this technique could enhance key sleep rhythms associated with a rigorous double-blind design whether this technique could enhance key sleep rhythms associated with a rigorous double-blind design whether this technique could enhance key sleep rhythms associated with a rigorous double-blind design whether this technique could enhance key sleep rhythms associated with a rigorous double-blind design whether this technique could enhance key sleep rhythms associated with a rigorous double-blind design whether the rest of requires high-density integration of multiple cellular-size light sources and recording electrodes. J Comp Neurol 1998 Feb; 391(3):335-52 Gamma oscillations in the entorhinal cortex of the freely behaving rat. Chrobak JJ, Buzsaki G. A multi-metal-layer structure with a shielding layer effectively suppresses capacitive coupling of stimulation signals. The implication is that the CA3-CA1 system represent a single large network module (with the possible separation of the ventral tip). We examine the cellular, network properties of these respective patterns and show how neocortical-entorhinal inputs can
affect their occurrence. Gamma, high gamma, super fast gamma. Future research should focus on transformation rules between structures, rather than on tuning. Although the firing patterns of CA3 and CA1 region neurons are also biased temporally, the CA3 region can give rise to self-generated patterns also during the DOWN state. It also provides a set of recommendation for appropriate interpretation of experimental results. Brain Res 1989 Jul; 493(2):240-6 The grafted hippocampus: an epileptic focus. Buzsaki G, Bayardo F, Miles R, Wong RK, Gage FH. Eur J Neurosci 2006 May; 23 (10):2581-94 Among the most remarkable features of a memory episode is the sequential ordering of composite events and the spatial-temporal relationships that bind them together into a unique episode. In this optogenetic study we should that activation of septal cholinergic neurons suppresses ripples, increases theta power under anesthesia but much less so during waking. J Sleep Res 1998; 7 Suppl 1():17-23 Theta oscillations in somata and dendrites of hippocampal pyramidal cells in vivo: activity-dependent phase-precession of action potentials. Kamondi A, Acsady L, Wang XJ, Buzsaki G. We describe the design, fabrication, and assembly of low-noise, multisite/multicolor optoelectrodes. Acta Neurobiol Exp (Wars) 1979; 39(4):201-17 Auto-shaping or orienting? Buzsaki G, Grastyan E, Molnar P, Tveritskaya IN, Haubenreiser J. The function of hilar mossy cells has remained a mystery. Prog Brain Res 1987; 71():335-47 Application of the glycine labelling method to the cerebellum, hippocampus and spinal cord. Rojik I, Baranyi A, Buzsaki G, Urban L, Feher O. Neuroscience 1995 Nov; 69(1):139-50 Hippocampus and spinal cord. Rojik I, Baranyi A, Buzsaki G, Urban L, Feher O. Neuroscience 1995 Nov; 69(1):139-50 Hippocampal CA1 interneurons: an in vivo intracellular labeling study. Sik A, Penttonen M, Ylinen A, Buzsaki G. The hippocampal dentate gyrus is often viewed as a segregator of upstream information. Neuroscience 1999; 88(3):701-18 High-frequency oscillations in human brain. Bragin A, Engel J Jr, Wilson CL, Fried I, Buzsaki G. These findings suggest that recall preferentially engages the CA3-CA1 associational system. The use and implantation of high-channelcount silicon probes represent the largest cost and experimental complexity associated with such recordings making a recoverable and reusable system desirable. Cell 2004 Nov 24; 119 (5):719-32. Subjective awareness may depend on neural networks in the brain supporting complex wiring schemes and dynamic patterns of activity. Brain Res 1981 Dec; 230(1-2):346-50 Changes in neuronal transmission in the rat hippocampus during behavior. Buzsaki G, Grastyan E, Czopf J, Kellenyi L, Prohaska O. The drug did not change the total number of action potentials produced, just their tendency to occur synchronously in these time windows. This review is part of the special issue dedicated to this important topic. Neuroscience 1995 Jan; 64(2):301-17 Possible physiological role of the perforant path-CA1 projection. Buzsaki G, Penttonen M, Bragin A, Nadasdy Z, Chrobak JJ. Epilepsy Res 1996 Mar; 23(2):123-7 The hippocampo-neocortical dialogue. Buzsaki G, Penttonen M, Bragin A, Nadasdy Z, Chrobak JJ. Epilepsy Res 1996 Mar; 23(2):123-7 The hippocampo-neocortical dialogue. Buzsaki G. These methods open new possibilities to perturb the local circuit in a controlled manner, activating or silencing only those neurons whose activity is constantly being monitored as well. Hippocampus 1996; 6(4):347-470 Entorhinal cortical innervation of beautifully composed prose of 400 pages. A "biologically relevant" model of phase-coding should behave similarly. Acta Neurobiol Exp (Wars) 1979; 39(4):179-200 Dynamic phase-shifts between theta generators in the rat hippocampus. Buzsaki G, Grastyan E, Kellenyi L, Czopf J. Neuroscience 1991; 41(2-3):351-64 Hippocampal cell death following ischemia: effects of brain temperature and anesthesia. Freund TF, Buzsaki G, Leon A, Somogyi P. Progress takes time! While all neuroscientists agree that neurons in the brain come together temporally to form coalitions ('cell assemblies'), there is neither an accepted definition of such hypothetical neuronal assemblies of brain temporally to form coalitions ('cell assemblies'), there is neither an accepted definition of such hypothetical neuronal assemblies of brain temporally to form coalitions ('cell assemblies'), there is neither an accepted definition of such hypothetical neurons in the brain come together temporally to form coalitions ('cell assemblies'), there is neither an accepted definition of such hypothetical neurons in the brain come together temporally to form coalitions ('cell assemblies'), there is neither an accepted definition of such hypothetical neurons in the brain come together temporally to form coalitions ('cell assemblies'), there is neither an accepted definition of such hypothetical neurons in the brain come together temporally to form coalitions ('cell assemblies'), there is neither an accepted definition of such hypothetical neurons in the brain come together temporally to form coalitions ('cell assemblies'), there is neither an accepted definition of such hypothetical neurons in the brain come together temporal assemblies of the brain come togethe papers show that HD neurons in the antero-dorsal thalamic nucleus and the post-subiculum of mice sustain their temporal correlation structure during sleep. The The performance of the brain is constrained by wiring length and maintenance costs. Focal light delivery (nanoWatts amount) can selectively stimulate neuron members of local circuits; a great tool for analyzing local circuit operations. In this work we demonstrate how a wave guide can be monolithically integrated silicon probes. Hippocampal neurons can display reliable and long-lasting sequences of transient firing patterns, even in the absence of changing external stimuli. Here we introduce a new measure to quantify circular-linear sequences of transient firing patterns, even in the absence of changing external stimuli. associations. Brain Res 1983 Oct; 287(2):139-71 Phase relations of hippocampal projection cells and interneurons to theta activity in the anesthetized rat. Buzsaki G, Eidelberg E. Here, we demonstrate that seizure-triggered, feedback TES can dramatically reduce spike-and-wave episodes in a rodent model of generalized epilepsy. To tackle this, we convened a representative group of researchers to agree on a set of terms to describe the anatomical, physiological and molecular features of GABAergic interneurons and fibers in medial septum. Transcranial electrical stimulation (TES) can produce diffuse currents in the brain and lead to stimulus-locked firing in cortical neurons. Epilepsy. Res Suppl 1992; 7():281-90 Fetal brain tissue grafts modulate neuronal excitability in a chronic model of epilepsy. Buzsaki G, Gage FH. The findings provide experimental support for attractor networks in the brain. Neuroscience 2001; 105 (1):121-30 [PDF] Firing rates of hippocampal neurons are preserved during subsequent sleep episodes and modified by novel awake experience. Hirase H, Leinekugel X, Czurkó A, Csicsvari J, Buzsáki G. J Neurosci 2007 Feb 14; 27 (7):1670-81 Large areas of the neocortex and paleocortex reboot their activity several thousand times every night. associated with increased Ca2+ signal in a portion of the pericytes. This paper is a 'catalog' of the various physiological, network and behavioral correlates of firing pattern differences and similarities between CA1 and CA3 pyramidal cells in the rat. work cooperatively during spatial navigation and memory. These observations reveal important differences between findings in vitro and in vivo. We demonstrate how hippocampal theta oscillations modulate neocortical unit activity and gamma rhythms in rats during exploration and REM sleep. We digitized the axons of three rat hippocampal pyramidal cells intracellularly filled in vivo from different CA3 sub-regions: two from areas CA3b and CA3c, respectively, toward the septal pole, and one from the posterior/ventral area (CA3pv) near the temporal pole. Different environments differ in geometry and the availability of cues that can be used for navigation. Neurodata Without Borders: Creating a Common Data Format for Neurophysiology. J Comp Neurol 1995 Jun; 356(4):580-94 Effect of cerebral ischemia on calcium/calmodulin-dependent protein kinase II activity and phosphorylation. Shackelford DA, Yeh RY, Hsu M, Buzsaki G, Zivin JA. Neuroscience 1997 Feb; 76(4):1187-203 Feed-forward and feed-back activation of the dentate gyrus in vivo during dentate spikes and sharp wave bursts. Penttonen M, Kamondi A, Sik A, Acsady I Buzsaki G. J Neurosci 1993 Sep; 13(9):3964-79 Morphologic alterations of choline acetyltransferase-positive neurons in the basal forebrain of aged behaviorally characterized Fisher 344 rats. REM sleep is the most mysterious state of the brain. Animals integrate multiple sensory inputs to successfully navigate in their environments. Nat Genet 1995 Sep; 11(1):71-5 Temporal structure in spatially organized neuronal ensembles: a role for interneuronal networks. Buzsaki G, Chrobak JJ. However, these are not the systems that are responsible for the conscious feelings that we experience when we engage in such behaviors and, therefore, he postulates the need of another system that is uniquely human. We provide detailed procedural instructions allowing researchers to adapt and flexibly modify the head-gear system. These findings provide indicate potential neuron-glia communication in the intact brain. Behav Brain Res 1986 May; 20(2):241-8 Laminar distribution of hippocampal rhythmic slow activity (RSA) in the behaving rat: current source density analysis, effects of urethane and atropine. Buzsaki G, Czopf J, Kondakor I, Kellenyi L. Pericytes in the central nervous system (CNS) are hypothesized to be involved in important
circulatory functions, including local blood flow regulation, and regulation, and regulation of blood-brain barrier. mossy cell synapse was strong and facilitating, mossy cells rarely "inherited" place fields from single granule cells. The hippocampus constructs a map of the environment. At the network level, it allows for coordinating transient interactions among the principal cells to form cooperative assemblies for efficient transmission of information and routing of excitatory activity across networks, typically in the form of brain oscillations. These two circuits can cooperate and segregate information in a brain state-dependent manner. Brain-implanted devices are no longer a futuristic idea. Activation of type 1 cannabinoid receptors (CB1R) decreases GABA and glutamate release in cortical and subcortical regions, with complex outcomes on cortical network activity. Importantly, we show that this synchronous spiking may cause stronger inhibition and rebound spiking in target neurons. Each delta wave (or DOWN state) is followed by a period of sustained activity at a frequency of 0.5-1.5 Hz (i.e., the slow oscillation of Steriade et al., 1993). However, in the post-subiculum, the main cortical stage of HD signal processing, HD neurons convey true spatial information in the form of border modulated activity through the integration of additional requirements for safety, usability, reliability, reliability, reliability, patient acceptance, and cost effectiveness. These findings demonstrate how the combination of single or a few neurons is possible with a new generation of silicon probes using nanoW power of light emitted by microLEDs. Here we propose a neuroscience-based model of cognition. Repeated drug application induced progressively weaker changes over days. Here, we review the cellular and synaptic mechanisms underlying gamma oscillations and outline empirical questions and controversial conceptual issues. Morphometric analysis revealed substantia differences among neurons. DREADD activation of all interneuron types suppressed firing of pyramidal cells but, unexpectedly, individual interneurons. He we use two-photon laser scanning microscopic imaging technique to monitor basal capillar flux in mice as a function of neuronal activity. We demonstrate how division of labor between perisomatic (parvalbumin (PV) expressing) or dendrite-targeting (somatostatin (SOM) expressing) interneurons affect the rate, bursting and timing of pyramidal neurons, using optogenetic methods combined with large-scale silicon probe recordings of unit activity. Am J Med Genet 1995 Feb; 60(1):55-63 Gamma (40-100 Hz) oscillation in the hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G. Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G. Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G. Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G. Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G. Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G. Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G. Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G. Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G, Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G, Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G, Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G, Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G, Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G, Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G, Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G, Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G, Each layer in each hippocampus of the behaving rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, Hetke J, Wise K, Buzsaki G, E single place fields while a small fraction has many. We suggest that cross-frequency phase coupling can support multiple time-scale control of neuronal spikes within and across structures. Recording from neurons in dorsal and ventralmost part of the hippocampus, we find numerous quantitative and qualitative differences between these populations. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 2003 Feb 18; 100 (4):2065-9 [PDF] Selective impairment of hippocampal gamma oscillations in connexin-36 knock-out mouse in vivo. Buhl DL, Harris KD, Hormuzdi SG, Monyer H, Buzsáki G. Brain Res 1988 Jul; 455(1):192-5 Neocortical and hippocampal electrical activity following decapitation in the rat. Vanderwolf CH, Buzsaki G, Cain DP, Cooley RK, Robertson B. J Neurosci 1999 Nov; 19(21):9497-507 Fast network oscillations in the hippocampal CA1 region of the behaving rat. Csicsvari J, Hirase H, Czurko A, Mamiya A, Buzsaki G. Neuroscience 1996 Feb; 70(3):631-52 Structural impairment of hippocampal neurons following a single epileptic afterdischarge. Horvath Z, Hsu M, Pierre E, Vadi D, Gallyas F, Buzsaki G. They oscillate faster than the "baseline" field theta and produce an interference pattern ("phase precession" - O'Keefe and Recce, 1993). High-yield electrophysiological extracellular recording in freely moving rodents provides a unique window into the temporal dynamics of neural circuits. My main argument was that many terms in neuroscience are inherited from folk psychology and are often used in two ambiguous ways: both as the thing-that-explained (explanandum) and the thing-that-explaines (explanandum) and the thing-that-explaines (explanandum) and the thing-that-explained (explanandum) and the thing-that-explaines (explanandum) and the thing-that-explained (explanadum) and the thing-that-explained (explanadum) and t 1992; 8():271-81 Distributed changes in rat brain DNA synthesis with long-term habituation of the perforant path-granule cell synapse. Sadile AG, Neugebauer A, Morelli F, Horvath Z, Buzsaki G, Giuditta A. [PDF] The importance of long-term synaptic plasticity as a cellular substrate for learning and memory is well established. Nolan MF, Malleret G, Dudman JT, Buhl DL, Santoro B, Gibbs E, Vronskaya S, Buzsáki G, Siegelbaum SA, Kandel ER, Morozov A. The hippocampus serves a critical function in memory, navigation, and cognition. We compared the neural activity in CA1 and CA3 regions of the hippocampus serves a critical function in memory, navigation, and cognition. We compared the neural activity in CA1 and CA3 regions of the hippocampus serves a critical function in memory, navigation, and cognition. the track length was shortened. J Cereb Blood Flow Metab 1995 May; 15(3):450-61 Dentate EEG spikes and associated interneuronal population bursts in the hippocampal hilar region of the rat. Bragin A, Jando G, Nadasdy Z, van Landeghem M, Buzsaki G. Changes in the environment alter the firing patterns of hippocampal neurons, but are presumably constrained by elements of the network dynamics. To address this, we have designed and tested a novel 3D printed head-gear system for freely moving mice and rats. Recordings from separate shanks (8 recording sites each) are distinguished by alternating colors. increases choice errors without affecting spatial features of pyramidal neurons. Switching between these two spatial coding modes was supported by the interaction between excitatory gamma inputs and local inhibition. Exp Neurol 1990 Apr; 108(1):88-90 Coherence of compound field potentials reveals discontinuities in the CA1-subiculum of the hippocampus in freely-moving rats. Bullock TH. Buzsaki G. McClune MC. The cover shows high-density recording of neurons and navigation. Buzsaki G. Nature 2005 Aug 11: 436 (7052):781-2 Band-tunable and multiplexed integrated circuits for simultaneous recording and stimulation with microelectrode arrays. We investigate the progression of large-scale synaptic and cellular activity patterns across development using high spatiotemporal resolution in vivo electrophysiology in immature mice. During this self-isolated steady state short bursts of motor outputs occur. Highlights Cocaine place conditioning increases subsequent firing in D2R medium spiny neurons Accumbens neurons decode spatial information from hippocampus Dual color optogenetic control of neural populations using low-noise, multishank optoelectrodes Komal Kampasi, Daniel F English, John Seymour, Eran Stark, Sam McKenzie, Mihály Vöröslakos, György Buzsáki, Kensall D Wise, Euisik Yoon. Hippocampus 1999; 9(2):137-42 Sustained activation of hippocampus 1999; 9(2):13 out in full, in forward at the beginning, and in reverse at the end. Physiologic studies of the higher nervous activity of freely moving animals: P. Recording from unrestrained animals is critical to investigate brain activity during natural behaviors. To quantify, visualize, and standardize those features, we developed the open-source, MATLAB-based framework CellExplorer. Termed the slow oscillation in the neocortex and sharp wave-ripples in the hippocampus, these alternations are often considered spike transmission between connected pyramidal cells and inhibitory interneurons, which persisted during post-experience sleep. Without hesitation, he tells the reader up front that, in order to accomplish his goals, a "radical approach is needed". Neuronal
activity can be described as a succession of events without resorting to the concepts of space or time. Exp Neurol 1989 Jul; 105(1):10-22 Multisite recording of brain field potentials and unit activity in freely moving rats. Buzsaki G, Bickford RG, Ryan LJ, Young S, Prohaska O, Mandel RJ, Gage FH. gran) in a sleeping rat, overlaid on their respective wavelet spectrograms. Spikes with features of interneurons and pyramidal cells were simultaneously acquired by multiple neighboring electrodes of the NeuroGrid, allowing for isolation of putative single neurons in rats. While the role of environmental signals on assisting spatial navigation is unquestionable, neurons, circuits and systems involved in navigation remain coherent during 'mental travel' and sleep. Kupalov. Buzsaki G. Interdependent oscillators can integrate multiple layers of information. Recording from statistically representative samples of identified neurons from several local areas while minimally interfering with the brain activity is a major goal in systems neuroscience. Furthermore, the hippocampus is also thought to contain information about other important aspects of behavior such as running speed, although there is not agreement on the nature and magnitude of their effect. Neuroscience 1990; 38(2):323-33 NGF-dependent sprouting and regeneration in the hippocampus. Gage FH, Buzsaki G, Armstrong DM. We uncovered a strong shunting inhibition. In a more general context, you may ask: how does the sensory representation of the cortex acquire its real-world 3-dimensional representation of the world? Ann N Y Acad Sci 1994 Nov; 743():121-39; discussion 139-40 Selective activation of deep layer (V-VI) retrohippocampal cortical neurons during hippocampal sharp waves in the behaving rat. Chrobak II, Buzsaki G. Hippocampus 1997; 7(4):437-50 Gamma oscillation by synaptic inhibition in a hippocampal interneuronal network model. Wang XJ, Buzsaki G. Plasticity in recurrent/lateral inhibition may drive learning through the rapid association of existing states. We present a model that captures well-established spatial-encoding features of hippocampal activity and provides the opportunity to identify and incorporate novel features for our collective understanding. Do these terms correspond true oscillations of individual neurons, and multineuronal sequences of pyramidal cell and interneuron spiking were correlated across all conditions. J Neurosci 2001 May 15; 21 (10):RC145 The apical shaft of CA1 pyramidal cells is under GABAergic interneuronal control. Papp E, Leinekugel X, Henze DA, Lee J, Buzsáki G. Also, the degree of architectural schemes being more prone to disruption than simpler ones. The combination of optogenetics and large-scale neuronal recordings allows specific interneuron populations to be identified and perturbed for circuit analysis in intact animals. Field potentials and unitary activity. Buzsaki G, Czeh G. The head-direction (HD) system is as fundamental as place cells and grid cells for spatial navigation. Normally neurons in this region form groups that fire action potentials in the time windows of gamma and theta oscillations. Behav Brain Res 1991 Dec; 46(1):83-94 Network properties of memory traces into the existing cortical network. Electroencephalogr Clin Neurophysiol 1983 Dec; 56(6):668-71 Cellular bases of hippocampal EEG in the behaving rat. Buzsaki G, Leung LW, Vanderwolf CH. How multiple frequencies in different structures interfere and/or reinforce each other to support behavior is a fascinating question. We found that CA1 place cells located in the superficial sublayer were more active in cue-poor environments and preferentially used a firing rate code driven by intra-hippocampal inputs. In a restrictive sense, the term "interneuron" does not really here apply since these cells have as extensive axon arbors as those of the pyramidal cells, spanning regions and various structures. Recent in vitro recordings in Cx36 KO mice suggested that Cx36 gap junction contributes to various oscillatory patterns. I warned that a framework dictated by human-centric introspection might not be theta right roadmap for neuroscience and argued that there should be another way of carving up the brain's "natural kinds." Petersen et al. Example trace of wide-band traces of ripple (left) and fast gamma (right) oscillation bursts from the CA1 stratum pyramidale (pyr) and radiatum (rad), CA3 pyramidal layer, and dentate granule cell layer (DG S. Thetagamma phase coupling and spike timing within theta oscillations are prominent features of the hippocampus and are often related to navigation and memory. These results identify a specific path and underlying mechanisms by which the hippocampus can convey neuronal content to the neocortex during SPW-Rs. We hypothesize that SWRs act as a multiplexed signal, the mnemonic specificity of which is largely determined by this transformation function and discuss the implications of this framing for theories of systems consolidation. The derived voltage traces are converted into currents to illustrate large amplitude and coherent gamma oscillatory activity in the CA3-CA1 pyramidal layer. As a result, multiple cell assemblies can nest within the period of the theta cycle. Here we describe a system that allows high channel count recordings from a small volume of neuronal tissue using a lightweight signal multiplexing head-stage that permits free behavior of small rodents. The conclusions are based on >3,000 CA1 and >2,000 CA3 pyramidal neurons recorded over the years in our lab in various testing environments. Neuroscience 1988 Nov; 27(2):373-85 Nucleus basalis and thalamic control of neocortical activity in the freely moving rat. Buzsaki G, Bickford RG, Ponomareff G, Thal LJ, Mandel R, Gage FH. Prior learning and innate architecture likely restrict neural plasticity, however. Wire "tetrodes" and silicon probes can 'hear' pyramial cells as far away as 140um lateral in the cell body. This work shows that there are at least two sublayers in the CA1 pyramidal layer with distinct biophysical and circuit properties of deep and superficial pyramidal cells. Each column represents a window in time, with subthreshold and suprathreshold place-cell activity. We hypothesize that neuronal representations, evolved for encoding distance in spatial navigation, also support episodic recall and the planning of action sequences. Neuroscience 2007 Jan 19; 144 (2):495-508 Hippocampal CA3 pyramidal cells selectively innervate aspiny interneurons. Wittner L, Henze DA, Záborszky L, Buzsáki G. A cylinder with a radius of 140 um contains ~1,000 neurons in the rat cortex, which is the number of theoretically recordable cells by a single electrode. J Physiol 1996 Jun; 493 (Pt 2)():471-84 High-frequency oscillations in the output networks of the hippocampal-entorhinal axis of the freely behaving rat. Chrobak JJ, Buzsaki G. While specific and selective elimination hippocampal ripples did not affect the structure of sleep, it prevented the rats from efficiently learning a hippocampus-dependent maze task. Artificially prolonging these ripples improved working memory performance. In addition, we demonstrate the generation of multiple reliable, long-lasting sequences in a recurrent network model. Learning and correct recall in spatial memory tasks were associated with extended sharp wave ripples. Despite the tonic suppression of spikes of individual pyramidal neurons, population bursts underlying sharp wave ripples persisted, often with stronger synchrony. However, high-density integration inevitably introduces stimulation artifact. The system consists of a recoverable microdrive printed in stainless steel and a plastic head cap system, allowing researchers to reuse the silicon probes with ease, decreasing the effective cost, and the experimental effort and complexity. Using high spatial resolution electrophysiology, we investigated the influence of CA3 and entorhinal inputs on the timing of CA1 neurons. However, their existence and functions in the intact brain are unknown. The wiring economy-based classification of cortical inhibitory interneurons is supported by the distinct physiological patterns of class members in the intact brain. Neuroscience 1990; 36(1):1-14 Relationship of neuronal vulnerability and calcium binding protein immunoreactivity in ischemia. Freund TF, Buzsaki G, Leon A, Baimbridge KG, Somogyi P. This Perspective discusses how electrode placement, spatial resolution and several other technical issues can affect the interpretation of results. Hippocampus 1995; 5(2):141-6 Short-term and long-term changes in the postischemic hippocampus. Hsu M, Sik A, Gallyas F, Horvath Z, Buzsaki G., Koch C., Meister M., Svoboda K., Sommer FT. Low frequency transcranial electrical stimulation does not entrain sleep rhythms measured by human intracranial recordings. Belen Lafon, Simon Henin, Yu Huang, Daniel Friedman, Lucia Melloni, Thomas Thesen, Werner Doyle, György Buzsáki, Orrin Devinsky, Lucas C Parra, Anli Liu. Nature Communications 8 (1), 1199, 2017. The role of cholinergic inputs in hippocampal activity has been studied for decades. Spikes of nearly all hippocampal place cells and episode cells oscillate faster than the oscillation frequency of the simultaneously recorded population (also reflected by the LFP theta; as shown by this figure). J Neurosci 1999 Jan; 19(1):274-87 Gamma frequency oscillation in the hippocampus of the rat: intracellular analysis in vivo. Penttonen M, Kamondi A, Acsady L, Buzsaki G. A long-standing conjecture in neuroscience is that aspects of cognition depend on the brain's ability to self-generate sequential neuronal activity. Here, we first highlight the achievements and limitations of this mind-based approach and make the case for a new brain-based understanding of declarative memory with a focus on hippocampal physiology. These findings suggest that the hippocampal information is updated by every theta cycle. The
UP-state initiator neurons may gain their critical role from either their intrinsic properties or by their stronger functional connectivity in the network(s) they are embedded., and, potentially, may reflect experience-dependent effects. Gamma power in the CA1 str. Neuroscience 1990;

38(3):609-19 Spike-and-wave neocortical patterns in rats: genetic and aminergic control. Buzsaki G, Laszlovszky I, Lajtha A, Vadasz C. Brain Res 1986 Nov; 398(2):242-52 Hippocampal responses evoked by tooth pulp and acoustic stimulation: depth profiles and effect of behavior. Brankack J, Buzsaki G, Laszlovszky I, Lajtha A, Vadasz C. Brain Res 1986 Nov; 398(2):242-52 Hippocampal responses evoked by tooth pulp and acoustic stimulation: depth profiles and effect of behavior. Brankack J, Buzsaki G, Laszlovszky I, Lajtha A, Vadasz C. Brain Res 1986 Nov; 398(2):242-52 Hippocampal responses evoked by tooth pulp and acoustic stimulation: depth profiles and effect of behavior. Brankack J, Buzsaki G, Laszlovszky I, Lajtha A, Vadasz C. Brain Res 1986 Nov; 398(2):242-52 Hippocampal responses evoked by tooth pulp and acoustic stimulation: depth profiles and effect of behavior. Brankack J, Buzsaki G, Laszlovszky I, Lajtha A, Vadasz C. Brain Res 1986 Nov; 398(2):242-52 Hippocampal responses evoked by tooth pulp and acoustic stimulation: depth profiles and effect of behavior. Brankack J, Buzsaki G, Laszlovszky I, Lajtha A, Vadasz C. Brain Res 1986 Nov; 398(2):242-52 Hippocampal responses evoked by tooth pulp and acoustic stimulation: depth profiles and effect of behavior. Brankack J, Buzsaki G, Laszlovszky I, Lajtha A, Vadasz C. Brain Res 1986 Nov; 398(2):242-52 Hippocampal responses evoked by tooth pulp and acoustic stimulation: depth profiles and effect of behavior. Brankack J, Buzsaki G, Laszlovszky I, Lajtha A, Vadasz C. Brain Res 1986 Nov; 398(2):242-52 Hippocampal responses evoked by tooth pulp and acoustic stimulation: depth profiles and effect of behavior. Brankack J, Buzsaki G, Laszlovszky I, Lajtha A, Vadasz C, Brain Res 1986 Nov; 398(2):242-52 Hippocampal responses evoked by tooth pulp and acoustic stimulation: depth pulp and acoustic neural activity patterns facilitates multi-site manipulation of neural circuits in a closed-loop manner in the behaving animal. J Neurosci Methods 2006 Sep 15; 155 (2):207-16 [PDF] On the origin of the extracellular action potential waveform: A modeling study. Gold C, Henze DA, Koch C, Buzsáki G. But which patterns of sleep are critical is less known Hippocampal place cells are speed-controlled oscillators. Physiol Behav 1980 Jan; 24(1):191-4 Differential contribution of fimbria and fornix fibers to behavior. Buzsaki G, Acsadi G, Jani A. This Primer explains the necessary steps for large-scale recordings of neuronal spiking combined with localized optogenetic perturbation for circuit probing. The picture illustrates oscillatory ocean waves, which give rise to surges of local water splashes on the peak of the wave, akin to how theta oscillation. Consistent adoption will be important for the success of such an initiative, and we also encourage the active involvement of the broader scientific community in the dynamic evolution of this project. We hypothesize that the complex wiring of diverse interneuron classes represents an economic solution for supporting global synchrony and oscillations at multiple time scales with minimum axon length. Finally, silicon probes yield high quality signals from the monkey brain - and at a low cost! This review is a result of a lunch conversation at the Hungarian Academy of Sciences in January 2016. This fully-integrated approach demonstrates the spatial precision and scalability needed to enable independent activation and silencing of the same or different groups of neurons while simultaneously recording from them. We report a scalable multisite optoelectrode design that allows simultaneous optogenetic control of two spatially intermingled neuronal populations. J Neurosci 1996 Oct; 16(20):6402-13 Pattern and inhibition-dependent invasion of pyramidal cell dendrites by fast spikes in the hippocampus. Buzsaki G, Penttonen M, Nadasdy Z, Bragin A. J Exp Anal Behav 1982 May; 37(3):461-84 [PDF] Convergence of associational and commissural pathways on CA1 pyramidal cells of the rat hippocampus. Buzsaki G, Eidelberg E. By combining empirical data and modeling, we suggest a mechanism by which spiking activity during the slow oscillation acts to maintain network statistics that promote a skewed distribution of neuronal firing rates. Boll Soc Ital Biol Sper 1991 Sep; 67(9):817-35 Hippocampal grafts into the intact brain induce epileptic patterns. Buzsaki G, Masliah E, Chen LS, Horvath Z, Terry R, Gage FH. A crucial aspect of this approach is coupling electrophysiological recording with spatially and temporally precise light delivery. We describe here a new form of regulation of neural activity by sleep. Nature Neuroscience asked John Lisman to lead a group of researchers in a dialog on shared and distinct viewpoints on the hippocampus. Neuron 2001 Oct 11; 32 (1):141-9 [PDF] Electrical wiring of the oscillating brain. Buzsáki G. Neuron 2001 Aug 16; 31 (3):342-4 Action potential threshold of hippocampal pyramidal cells in vivo is increased by developing a soft, high-density, stretchable electrode grid based on an inert, high-performance composite material comprising gold-coated titanium dioxide nanowires embedded in a silicone matrix. High speed and high spatial resolution are at the top of the wish list of every neuroscientist. The freedoms permit the necessary flexibility for the network to distinctly represent unique patterns, whereas the dynamics constrain the speed at which activity propagates between the cell assemblies representing the patterns. Combined with large-scale recordings or imaging techniques, these approaches facilitate our understanding of the multiple roles of inhibitory interneurons in shaping circuit functions. In summary we provide a new method for the quantification of circular-linear associations. We recorded from multiple neurons in the hippocampus of rats. J Neurosci 1998 May; 18(10):3919-28 Induction of calcitonin gene-related peptide-like immunoreactivity in hippocampus of rats. response. Bulloch K, Milner TA, Prasad A, Hsu M, Buzsaki G, McEwen BS. (This image was designed by MZ but NN chose an ugly cover instead of this). We interpret these observations as reflecting the freedoms and constraints of the hippocampal network dynamics. Brain Res 1997 Apr; 753(2):181-95 Termination of epileptic afterdischarge in the hippocampus. Bragin A, Penttonen M, Buzsaki G. Image: Detail from Mark Lombardi's now famous pencil drawing: Oliver North, Lake Resources of Panama, and the Iran-Contra Operation, 1984-86). In contrast, mossy cells were more active, had multiple place fields and showed stronger remapping of place fields under the same conditions. Coordination of [Ca2+]i events among astrocytes was indicated by the broad cross-correlograms. J Neurophysiol 1995 Apr; 73(4):1691-705 Genetic threshold hypothesis of neocortical spike-and-wave discharges in the rat: an animal model of petit mal epilepsy. Vadasz C, Carpi D, Jando G, Kandel A, Urioste R, Horvath Z, Pierre E, Vadi D, Fleischer A Buzsaki G. Cooling affects distance-time, but not distance-theta phase, compression. Both the relationship between the oscillatory families is not well understood. Large areas of the neocortex and paleocortex reboot their activity several thousand times every night. show in humans how "offline" reactivation of brain patterns allows the abstraction of new knowledge from previous experience. Eur J Neurosci 1999 Jan; 11(1):344-52 Oscillatory coupling of hippocampal pyramidal cells and interneurons in the behaving Rat. Csicsvari J, Hirase H, Czurko A, Mamiya A, Buzsaki G. [PDF] [Link] Highlights CA1 axo-axonic cells (AACs) are selectively labeled in Unc5b-2A-CreERT2 mice AACs are activated by locomotion or whisking in awake mice AACs exert inhibitory postsynaptic effects on CA1 pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in pyramidal cells in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces novel place fields in vivo AAC optogenetic silencing induces cortical circuits perform complex operations. Highlights Pyramidal cell-interneuron monosynaptic connection strength is synapse specific Presynaptic connection strength is synapse specific Presynaptic connection strength is synapse specific Presynaptic connections. Consolidation of memories require SPW-Rs. Since place cells carry such information in case of spatial
memories, we asked whether place cells also benefit from SWP-Rs. We used closed-loop optogenetic methods to silence a subset of place cells also benefit from SWP-Rs. theta-dependent dynamics of spatial information flow in hippocampus. Here we performed whole-cell patch recordings of excitatory and inhibitory neurons in rat somatosensory cortex slice while positioning a silicon probe in their vicinity to concurrently record intra- and extracellular voltages for spike frequencies under 20 Hz. Using this approach, we characterize biophysical events and properties (intracellular spiking, extracellular resistivity, temporal jitter, etc.) related to EAP-recordings at the single-neuron level in a layer-specific manner. Using optogenetic methods to activate parvalbumin immunoreactive interneurons (PV) in the hippocampus and neocortex we show that PV neurons can induce theta-band-limited, excess postinhibitory spiking in pyramidal cells (theta resonance). Brain Res 1984 May; 300(1):179-82 Feed-forward inhibition. Buzsaki G, J Comp Physiol Psychol 1982 Feb; 96(1):26-34 Commissural projection to the dentate gyrus of the rat: evidence for feed-forward inhibition. Buzsaki G, J Comp Physiol Psychol 1982 Feb; 96(1):26-34 Commissural projection to the dentate gyrus of the rat: evidence for feed-forward inhibition. Buzsaki G, Eidelberg E. The apparently inverse relationship between number of neurons in the various interneuron classes and the spatial extent of their axon tree suggests a mathematically definable organization, reminiscent of "small-world" or scale-free networks observed in other complex systems. This technique has widespread scientific and clinical appeal due to its noninvasive nature and ease of application. The CA3b axon extended thrice more collaterals within CA3 than into CA1. Temporally evolving cell assemblies broadcast their spike outputs to target neurons in the form of EPSPs and IPSPs ('synapsembles'). Effects of anaesthesia, ischemia and epilepsy. Freund TF, Buzsaki G, Prohaska OJ, Leon A, Somogyi P. Feedback potentiation of distal dendritic inhibition by CA1 place cells attenuated the excitatory entorhinal input to gain control toward the exit. Because human memory engages the conscious realm, its examination has historically been approached from language and introspection and proceeded largely along separate parallel paths in humans and other animals. However, action potentials also contribute to the LFP signal itself, making the spike-LFP relationship complex. Nature 2002 Jun 13, and other animals. 417 (6890):738-41 [PDF] Correlated bursts of activity in the neonatal hippocampus in vivo. Leinekugel X, Khazipov R, Cannon R, Hirase H, Ben-Ari Y, Buzsáki G. The local field potential (LFP) is an aggregate measure of group neuronal activity and is often correlated with the action potentials of single neurons. Superimposed are one-second segments of field potentials from 96-sites recorded simultaneously in the dorsal hippocampus. [PDF] [Link] Mature neural networks synchronize and integrate spatiotemporal activity patterns to support cognition. Neural 'representations' can be referenced to many frames, and direct comparisons across frames of reference can be used when trying to identify underlying neural computations. Our results show that local hyper-synchronized neural activity is associated with increased capillary perfusion in a volume that is significantly smaller than the currently available resolution of the fMRI signal. In the process, two new LeDouxs unfold: LeDoux the evolutionary biologist, evo-devo guy and a consciousness expert. Prog Brain Res 1990; 83():357-70 Spatial organization of physiological activity in the hippocampal region: relevance to memory formation. Buzsaki G, Chen LS, Gage FH. In contrast to spacetime in physics, space and time in neuroscience remain separate coordinates to which we attach our observations. The behavioral-physiological functions of theta oscillations have been debated over the past 70 years and the current views are summarized in this issue. identify, validate, and quantify monosynaptic connections between pyramidal cells and interneurons, using the spike timing of pre- and postsynaptic connections between pyramidal cells and interneurons, using the spike timing of pre- and postsynaptic connections between pyramidal cells and interneurons, using the spike timing of pre- and postsynaptic connections between pyramidal cells and interneurons, using the spike timing of pre- and postsynaptic connections between pyramidal cells and interneurons, using the spike timing of pre- and postsynaptic connections between pyramidal cells and interneurons, using the spike timing of pre- and postsynaptic connections between pyramidal cells and interneurons, using the spike timing of pre- and postsynaptic connections between pyramidal cells and interneurons, using the spike timing of precombined with fetal hippocampal grafts enhance reconstruction of the lesioned septohippocampal projection. Tuszynski MH, Buzsaki G, Gage FH. The answers are both complex and interesting. The degree of association between the circular phase variable and the linear spatial variable is commonly quantified through, however, a linear-linear correlation coefficient where the circular variable is converted to a linear variable by restricting the phase to an arbitrarily chosen range, which may bias the estimated correlation. In addition as an experimental tool, TES is an ideal method for therapeutic control of brain activity. As positive controls, we find robust entrainment of spindle activity to endogenous slow-wave activity in 66% of electrodes as well as entrainment to rhythmic noise-burst acoustic stimulation in 14% of electrodes. Conditioned place preference (CPP) is a widely used model of addiction-related behavior whose underlying mechanisms are not understood. Joseph LeDoux — the undisputed guru of emotions and the Henry and Lucy Moses Professor of Science at New York University — declares in The Deep History of Ourselves that the notion of an 'amygdala fear center' that became not only a scientific doctrine but also a cultural meme is dead wrong. J Neurosci 1997 Apr; 17(7):2567-79 Interneurons in the hippocampal dentate gyrus: an in vivo intracellular study. Sik A, Penttonen M, Buzsaki G. We describe here a diode-probe system that allows real-time and location-specific control of neuronal activity at multiple sites. These results indicate that a combination of spiking dynamics properties together with distinct intra- and extra-hippocampal inputs may account for the subregion-specific modulation of spiking dynamics. and spatial tuning of neurons during behavior. Optogenetic stimulation or inhibition of bursty subicular cells induced or reduced responses in superficial gRSC, respectively. Electroencephalogr Clin Neurophysiol 1981 Mar; 51(3):276-90 Commissural and perforant path interactions in the rat hippocampus. The LTP-induced "remapping" occurred without affecting the global firing rate of the network. Here we show that high firing rate hippocampal neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid' neurons, blue) while it is the slower firing majority which learns effectively in novel situations ('rigid frequency oscillation (200 Hz) in the intact hippocampus: network and intracellular mechanisms. Ylinen A, Bragin A, Nadasdy Z, Jando G, Szabo I, Sik A, Buzsaki G. Eur J Neurosci 1999 Dec; 11(12):4373-80 Ultra-slow oscillation (0.025 Hz) triggers hippocampal afterdischarges in Wistar rats. Penttonen M, Nurminen N, Miettinen R, Sirvio J, Henze DA Csicsvari J, Buzsaki G. This work addressed a long-standing 'neuromyth' (SFN Neuromyths; "We use only 10% of our brain"). Behav Neural Biol 1980 Jun; 29(2):176-89 Effects of scopolamine upon hippocampal electrical activity associated with running and swimming in rats. Buzsaki G, Kellenyi L, Grastyan E. We investigated this question using mice with general or forebrain-restricted knockout of the HCN1 gene, which we find encodes a major component of the hyperpolarization-activated inward current (Ih) and is an important determinant of dendritic integration in hippocampal CA1 pyramidal cells. Thus, while
theta oscillations reduce population synchrony, they nevertheless coordinate the phase (temporal) distribution of neurons. J Comp Neurol 1994 Jan; 339(2):181-208 Four modified silver methods for thick sections of formaldehyde-fixed mammalian central nervous tissue: 'dark' neurons, microglial cells and capillaries. Gallyas F, Hsu M, Buzsaki G. Curr Opin Neurobiol 1995 Aug; 5(4):504-10 Morphometric and electrical properties of reconstructed hippocampal CA3 neurons recorded in vivo. Turner DA, Li XG, Pyapali GK, Ylinen A, Buzsaki G. Cereb Cortex 1996 Mar; 6(2):81-92 AMPA receptors in the rat and primate hippocampus: a possible absence of GluR2/3 subunits in most interneurons. Leranth C, Szeidemann Z, Hsu M, Buzsaki G. Here we report that activity of HD neurons is influenced by the ambulatory constraints imposed upon the animal by the boundaries of the explored environment, leading to spurious spatial information. This paper demonstrates how synaptic weights vary dynamically according to task demands. We hypothesize that mechanisms that evolved for spatial navigation also support tracking of elapsed time in behaviorally relevant contexts. During non-rapid eye movement (NREM) sleep, neuronal populations in the mammalian forebrain alternate between periods of spiking and inactivity. This measure leads to a robust estimate of the slope and phase offset of the regression line, and it provides a correlation coefficient for circular-linear data that is a natural analog of Pearson's product-moment correlation coefficient for linear-linear data. Overall, only a small fraction of the trial-to-trial properties (such as running speed or firing rate), whereas the larger part of the variability remains to be explained. 64-site recording with an 8-shank silicon probe. Can J Neurol Sci 1988 May; 15(2):99-105 Perforant path activation of the hippocampus: spatial distribution, effects of urethane and atropine. Kamondi A, Horvath Z, Bors L, Buzsaki G. This work provides critical anatomical data about the in vivo connectivity of layer 2, 3 and 5 neurons in the entorhinal cortex of the rat and shows that stellate cells are critical components of theta generation. Functional MRI is the most important window for probing the human brain. Here, we analyze the impact of spatially inhomogeneous electric fields on the membrane potential, the induced membrane field, and the induced current source density of one-dimensional cables as well as morphologically realistic neurons and discuss how the features of the extracellular field affect these quantities. High spatial precision enables optical excitation of virally or genetically targeted neurons with minimal power and recording of single-units in dense cortical and subcortical regions. These results provide direct support for the glia-neuron "lactate-shuttle" hypothesis of Magistretti and Pellerin put forward 15 years ago. We then review recent studies in human psychiatric diseases, and suggest possible future research directions and treatment approaches based on the fundamental properties of brain rhythms. The reconstruction system was validated by comparing the morphology of the CA3c neuron with that traced from the same cell by a different operator on a standard commercial setup. the association cortex. Neuron, December 2021. Spike sorting for large, dense electrode arrays. Epilepsy Res Suppl 1996; 12():325-34 Interneurons of the hippocampus. Freund TF, Buzsaki G. 2013 Dec; [PDF] Monitoring representative fractions of neurons from multiple brain circuits in behaving animals is necessary for understanding neuronal computation. This effect is due to contributions from REM, nonREM, and sleep microarousals. EXS 1989; 57():159-71 Suppression and induction of epileptic activity by neuronal grafts. Buzsaki G, Ponomareff G, Bayardo F, Shaw T, Gage FH. Closed-loop TES can be an effective clinical tool to reduce pathological brain patterns in drug-resistant patients. Neuroscience 1988 Sep; 26(3):735-44 Experimental approaches to age-related cognitive impairments. Gage FH, Chen KS, Buzsaki G, Armstrong D. We found that single-trial and pooled-trial phase precession were different with respect to phase-position correlation, phase-time correlation, and phase range. Separation of principal cells and GABAergic interneurons is of utmost importance for the interpretation of neuronal interactions for testing hypotheses of neural networks and brain function. The elaborate discussion on our long past is done not for the sake of cataloguing facts but to seek answers to a complex problem: the origin of our phenomenal or access consciousness. Perhaps nowhere is the truism 'structure defines function' more appropriate than for the brain. Thus, theta may bind together the results local computations into a more global pattern. This is a collaborative work with the Berenyi lab (. The architecture of different brain regions determines the kinds of computations that can be carried out, and may dictate whether a particular region can support subjective awareness. These findings indicate that single trials may be better suited for encoding temporally structured events than is suggested by the pooled data. If you have seen Luis Bravo's extravaganza "Forever Tango" you can picture the qualitative essence of synchrony through rhythm: coupling through rhythm: in humans during low-frequency tACS and find no stable entrainment of spindle power during resting wakefulness. Previous reports argue that transcranial alternating current stimulation (tACS) can entrain and enhance neural rhythms related to memory, but the evidence from non-invasive recordings has remained inconclusive. This relation between phase and position of spikes might be a neural basis for encoding and is called phase precession. Neuroscience 1989; 28(3):539-49 Neuronal activity in the subcortically denervated hippocampus: a chronic model for epilepsy. Buzsaki G, Ponomareff GL, Bayardo F, Ruiz R, Gage FH. Nat Neurosci. Pavlov J Biol Sci 1983 Jan; 18(1):13-21 Direct afferent excitation and long-term potentiation of hippocampal interneurons. Buzsaki G, Eidelberg E. In pooled trials, the correlation between phase and time (r = -0.58) was stronger than the correlation between phase and position (r = -0.61 for both) were not significantly different. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 2001 Jul 31; 98 (16):9386-90 Behavior-dependent states of the hippocampal network affect functional clustering of neurons. Hirase H, Leinekugel X, Csicsvari J, Czurkó A, Buzsáki G. In contrast to this general rule, we describe a distinct neuron type in mice and rats whose spiking activity is anticorrelated with all principal cells and interneurons in all brain states but, most prevalently, during the down state of non-REM (NREM) sleep. These findings constrain the mechanism involved in generation and spatial coordination of ripple oscillations. Neuroscience 1987 Sep; 22(3):871-83 Restoration of rhythmic slow activity (theta) in the subcortically denervated hippocampus by fetal CNS transplants. Buzsaki G, Gage FH, Czopf J, Bjorklund A. The brain loses its control over muscles of the body and the environmental inputs are ignored. Rossant C., Kadir SN., Goodman DF., Schulman J., Hunter ML., Saleem AB., Grosmark A., Belluscio M., Denfield GH., Ecker AS., Tolias AS., Solomon S., Buzsáki G., Carandini M., Harris KD. Moreover, the CA3b axon extension was equal between strata oriens and radiatum, while the CA3c axon displayed an oriens/radiatum ratio of 1:6. S. These findings suggest that consolidation of contextual emotional memory occurs during ripple-reactivation of hippocampus-amygdala circuits. This correlation has been suggested to indicate an explicit temporal code for position. J Physiol 1999 Nov; 521 Pt 1():159-67 Replay and time compression of recurring spike sequences in the hippocampus. Nadasdy Z, Hirase H, Czurko A, Csicsvari J, Buzsaki G. eLife, July 2021. A heavily boron-doped silicon substrate silences the photovoltaic effect induced from LED to the hippocampus. illumination. Here we describe the synaptic organization of a previously unknown circuit that involves direct nicotinic excitation of several classes of GABAergic interneurons, and enables cholinergic interneurons, and enables cholinergic interneurons, including neurogilaform neurons. But when CB1 agonist was administered, this synchrony was disrupted. Finally we show that activation of CB1 expressed in cortical glutamatergic neurons limits the cannabinoid-induced thalamocortical hypersynchrony. Using multisite closed-loop optogenetic manipulations in freely moving mice and rats, complemented with local pharmacological manipulation, we show that temporally precise local interactions between excitatory and inhibitory neurons underlie ripple generation. To understand how all of these variables are simultaneously represented and used to guide behavior, a theoretical framework is needed that can be directly applied to the data we record. The theta-phase preference and excitatory strength of the afferent CA3 and entorhinal inputs effectively timed the principal neuron activity, as well as regulated distinct CA1 interneuron populations in multiple tasks and behavioral states. Thus, upstream inputs interact with local mechanisms to determine theta-phase timing of hippocampal neurons to support memory and spatial navigation. Acta Biol Hung 1987; 38(3-4):393-407 Septal deafferentation produces continuous rhythmic slow activity (theta) in the rat hippocampus. Kvirkvelia L, Buzsaki G, Grastyan E. How this "cognitive map" is utilized by other brain regions to guide behavior remains unexplored. A neuronal observer-centered approach that compares two internal variables may be more fruitful than correlating an external signal with neuronal patterns. Acta Neurobiol Exp (Wars) 1979; 39(6):491-501 Maintenance of signal directed behavior in a response dependent paradigm: a systems approach. Buzsaki G, Grastyan E, Winiczai Z, Mod L. Prediction of
the timing of pyramidal cells spikes is improved using the spike times of peer neurons, over prediction from the animal's trajectory in space, or a spatially-dependent theta phase modulation. Thus, the dentate-CA3 interface is a major functional gate. Epilepsy Res Suppl 1992; 9():279-83; discussion 283-4 Physiological function of granule cells: a hypothesis. Buzsaki G, Czeh G. Behav Neural Biol 1989 Mar; 51(2):278-88 Long-term potentiation of evoked and spontaneous neuronal activity in the grafted hippocampus. Buzsaki G, Wiesner J, Henriksen SJ, Gage FH. The firing rates of fast- and slow-firing cortical neurons of the lognormal distribution are homogenized over sleep. J Neurophysiol 1982 Sep; 48(3):597-607 The "where is it?" reflex: autoshaping the orienting response. Buzsaki G. However, the power in the gamma frequency band and the magnitude of theta-phase modulation of gamma power were significantly decreased in KO mice compared to WT controls during wheel running. This work guantified the contribution of spiking to ripple oscillations in the hippocampal CA1 region. Neuron 1998 Jul; 21(1):27-35 Memory consolidation during sleep: a neurophysiological perspective. Buzsaki G. Hippocampal ripples in the posterior parietal cortex, an association cortical area linked to navigational planning. Our findings suggest that enhancing sleep: a neurophysiological perspective. sleep-dependent learning. We support our hypotheses by several examples of recent experimental findings and show how externally guided cell assembly sequences become internalized to support cognitive functions. In contrast with the dramatic sub-region and layer differences, the axon longitudinal spread around the soma was similar for the three neurons. Despite decades of extracellular action potential (EAP) recordings monitoring brain activity, the biophysical origin and inherent variability of these signals remains enigmatic. It shows that upstream neurons fire coherently with LFP gamma activity in the target dendritic layer. The hippocampus provides a spatial map of the environment activation should be taken into account in the interpretation of behavioral consequences. Our findings suggest that the granule cells and mossy cells could be modulated separately and their joint activity into cell assemblies and sequences of assemblies, with more complex multi-oscillation interactions creating syntactical rules for the effective exchange of information among cortical networks. Intracellular calcium concentration in pericytes showed spontaneous surges lasting for several seconds. Electroencephalogr Clin Neurophysiol 1985 Jul; 61(1):77-88 Long-term changes of hippocampal sharp-waves following high frequency afferent activation. Buzsaki G. The cap designs are modular and provide structural protection and electronics. J Neurosci 2002 Jan 15; 22 (2):RC197 Hippocampal GABAergic interneurons: a physiological perspective. Buzsáki G, Neurochem Res 2001 Sep; 26 (8-9):899-905 Temporal interaction between single spikes and complex spike bursts in hippocampal pyramidal cells. Harris KD, Hirase H, Leinekugel X, Henze DA, Buzsáki G. We recorded field potentials and unit activity in the CA1 stratum pyramidal cells. Harris KD, Hirase H, Leinekugel X, Henze DA, Buzsáki G. We recorded field potentials and unit activity in the CA1 stratum pyramidal cells. mice. Cells active in both environments shifted their place fields in a location-dependent manner, most notably at the beginning and the end of the track. Neurosci Lett 1992 Sep; 144(1-2):177-9 Intraseptal connections redefined: lack of a lateral septum to medial septum to medial septum path. Leranth C, Deller T, Buzsaki G. Berényi A., Somogyvári Z., Nagy AJ., Roux L., Long JD., Fujisawa S., Stark E., Leonardo A., Harris TD., Buzsáki G. Innovative solutions result from the constructive tension between ever-increasing application requirements and incorporation of technological advances into usable devices. J Neurosci 1995 Oct; 15(10):6651-65 Epileptic seizures caused by inactivation of a novel gene, jerky, related to centromere binding protein-B in transgenic mice. Toth M, Grimsby J, Buzsaki G, Donovan GP. Since his writings contributed to this mischaracterization, LeDoux feels that he has some explaining to do. The cooperative action of neurons and glia generates electrical fields, but their effect on individual neurons via ephaptic interactions is mostly unknown. Several different and larger spatial coverage architectures were tested with the assistance of our collaborators at both NYU and University of Iowa. Exp Brain Res 1992; 90(3):519-25 Kindling-induced changes of protein kinase C levels in hippocampus and neocortex. Buzsaki G, Hsu M, Horvath Z, Horsburgh K, Sundsmo M, Masliah E, Saitoh T. We also recorded LFP-modulated spiking activity intra-operatively in patients undergoing epilepsy surgery. Morphology and synaptic input of substance P receptor-immunoreactive interneurons in control and epilepsy surgery. individual cells and a robust coordination of [Ca2+] i signals in neighboring astrocytes. It's been known for more than a century that sleep somehow is important for learning and memory. Deployment of large-diameter axons of long-range neurons could be a key factor in the preserved time management in growing brains. Acta Physiol Acad Sci Hung 1973; 44(3-4):217-26 The figure shows the emergence and spread of sharp wave ripples from the hippocampus to the entorhinal cortex. [PDF] [Link] Transcranial electric stimulation is a non-invasive tool that can influence brain activity; however, the parameters necessary to affect local circuits in vivo remain to be explored. Exp Neurol 1998 Apr; 150(2):195-205 Operational dynamics in the hippocampal-entorhinal axis. Chrobak JJ, Buzsaki G. Large and long lasting cytosolic calcium surges in astrocytes have been described in cultured cells and acute slice preparations. The mechanisms that give rise to these calcium events have been described in vitro. Klusters, NeuroScope NDManager: a free software suite for neurophysiological data processing and visualization. Hazan L, Zugaro M, Buzsáki G. Direct effects of transcranial electric stimulation on brain circuits in rats and humans. How can drug discovery for psychiatric disorders be improved? Agid Y, Buzsáki G, Diamond DM, Frackowiak R, Giedd J, Girault JA, Grace A, Lambert JJ, Manji H, Mayberg H, Popoli M, Prochiantz A, Richter-Levin G, Somogyi P, Spedding M, Svenningsson P, Weinberger D. Brain Res 1987 Jan; 400(2):321-33 Grafts of fetal cholinergic neurons to the deafferented hippocampus. Gage FH, Buzsaki G, Nilsson O, Bjorklund A. We hypothesize that optogenetic perturbation unmasked subthreshold place fields. Bottom line: zero time synchrony can be achieved with synaptic coupling across interneurons. The combination of in vivo extracellular recording and genetic-engineering-assisted optical stimulation is a powerful tool for the study of neuronal circuits. In many applications it is critical that only those neurons are activated and silenced which at the same time are monitored. A behavioral role for dendritic integration: HCN1 channels constrain spatial memory and plasticity at inputs to distal dendrites of CA1 pyramidal neurons. To address this issue, we examined the spatial coding characteristics of hippocampal neurons in mice and rats navigating in different environments Highlights An open-source framework for single-cell characterization and visualization A processing module that calculates a set of standardized physiological metrics A graphical interface to explore computed features at the speed of a mouse click Read the preview "Explorers of the cells: Toward cross-platform knowledge integration to evaluate the speed of a mouse click Read the preview "Explorers of the cells: Toward cross-platform knowledge integration to evaluate the speed of a mouse click Read the preview "Explorers of the cells: Toward cross-platform knowledge integration to evaluate the speed of a mouse click Read the preview "Explorers of the cells: Toward cross-platform knowledge integration to evaluate the speed of a mouse click Read the preview "Explorers of the cells: Toward cross-platform knowledge integration to evaluate the speed of a mouse click Read the preview "Explorers of the cells: Toward cross-platform knowledge integration to evaluate the speed of a mouse click Read the preview "Explorers of the cells: Toward cross-platform knowledge integration to evaluate the speed of a mouse click Read the preview "Explorers of the cells: Toward cross-platform knowledge integration to evaluate the speed of a mouse click Read the preview "Explorers of the cells: Toward cross-platform knowledge integration to evaluate the speed of a mouse click Read the preview "Explorers of the cells: Toward cross-platform knowledge integration to evaluate the speed of a mouse click Read the preview "Explorers of the cells: Toward cross-platform knowledge integration to evaluate the speed of a mouse click Read the preview "Explorers of the cells: Toward cross-platform knowledge integration to evaluate the speed of the cells: Toward cross-platform knowledge integration to evaluate the speed neuronal function" by Liset de la Prida and Giorgio Ascoli A transient postnatal quiescent period precedes emergence of mature cortical dynamics Domínguez S, Ma L, Yu H, Pouchelon G, Mayer C, Spyropoulos GD, Cea C, Buzsáki G, Fishell G, Khodagholy D, Gelinas JN.. However, the neuronal events correlated with the BOLD signal ('activation maps') are not well understood. J Neurophysiol 2000 Jul; 84 (1):401-14 [PDF] Intracellular features predicted by extracellular recordings in the hippocampus in vivo. Henze DA, Borhegyi Z, Csicsvari J, Mamiya A, Harris KD, Buzsáki G. In 2001, I was invited to write a review for a prominent journal. The idea of two sublayers goes back to Schaffer (1882). From their short-term synaptic interaction, units could be identified as excitatory or
inhibitory. Although glucose is the primary energetic substrate of the brain, it has been debated whether neurons by lactate. Neurobiol Aging 1993 Sep; 14(5):457-70 Cerebellar neuronal activity correlates with spike and wave EEG patterns in the rat. Kandel A, Buzsaki G. Emergence of these activity patterns and functions is believed to be developmentally regulated, but the postnatal time course for neural networks to perform complex computations remains unknown. Preview Using clever experimental design and exploiting the high temporal resolution power of magnetoencephalography, Liu et al. J Physiol 1992; 451():653-72 Axonal and dendritic arborization of an intracellularly labeled chandelier cell in the CA1 region of rat hippocampus. Li XG, Somogyi P, Tepper JM, Buzsaki G. Using simultaneous recordings from multiple layers of the entorhinal-hippocampal loop, we found that coactivation of principal cell pairs (synchrony) was lowest during exploration and rapid-eye-movement (REM) sleep, associated with theta oscillations, and highest in slow wave sleep. A neuronal classification system is essential to organize such data and the knowledge that is derived from them. High frequency oscillations are ubiquitous in the brain under both physiological conditions and in disease. Although spatial-temporal sequences of brain activity often correlate with distance and duration measures, these correlations may not correspond to neuronal representations of space or time. We suggest that HCN1 channels constrain spatial learning and memory by regulating dendritic integration of distal synaptic inputs. The axonal distribution of the CA3b and CA3c neurons both relative to sub-regions and layers, with uniform collateral presence across CA3/CA1 and moderate preponderance of radiatum over oriens. Acta Physiol Hung 1988 71(1):19-29 Restoration and deterioration of function by brain grafts in the septohippocampal system. Buzsaki G, Freund T, Bjorklund A, Gage FH. To download hippocampal, neocortical and thalamic datasets, see CRCNS.org. However, gamma coupling of principal cells across regions is rather poor and decreases with gamma frequency. The entorhinal cortex is an important generator theta oscillations and gives rise to interesting dynamics, such as the 'grid' cells of the Mosers. [PDF] [Link] Transcranial electrical stimulation has widespread clinical and research applications, yet its effect on ongoing neural activity in humans is not well established. What started as a self-scrutinizing exercise turned into an extraordinary volume on a journey in search of the origin of survival mechanisms and consciousness. Neurobiol Aging 1988 Sep; 9(5-6):645-55 Polysynaptic long-term potentiation: a physiological role of the perforant path-CA3/CA1 pyramidal cell synapse. glucose analog in astrocytes but much less so in neurons. Despite the similarity of the mesoscopic LFP patterns, we find that the spike content organization of theta waves are dramatically different. Brain Res 1986 Feb; 365(1):125-37 Depth profiles of hippocampal rhythmic slow activity ('theta rhythmic') depend on behaviour. Buzsaki G, Rappelsberger P, Kellenyi L. Eur J Neurosci 1991; 3(3):222-229 The thalamic clock: emergent network properties. Buzsaki G. In this collaborative research with Peter Somogyi's group, we identified several types of long-range GABAergic interneurons. Brain Res 1987 Dec; 435(1-2):331-3 Cellular activity of intracerebrally transplanted fetal hippocampus during behavior. Buzsaki G, Czopf J, Kondakor I, Bjorklund A, Gage FH. Such multi level cross-frequency coupling appears an effective mechanism to temporally coordinate neuronal activity in widespread brain areas. Hippocampus 1995; 5(1):78-90 Spike-and-wave epilepsy in rats: sex differences and inheritance of physiological traits. Jando G, Carpi D, Kandel A, Urioste R, Horvath Z, Pierre E, Vadi D, Vadasz C, Buzsaki G. This monograph is a A to Z text about the mechanisms and function of hippocampal sharp wave ripples. We optogenetically stimulated small groups of CA1 neurons as mice traversed a chosen segment of a linear track, mimicking the emergence of place fields. These findings imply that local electric fields, generated by the cooperative action of a specific brain pattern responsible for strengthening learned information could facilitate applied research for more effective treatment of memory disorders. These long-range interneurons may serve as "short cuts" for converting the locally organized interneurons into a "small world network" (Buzsaki et al., TINS 2004). Various computational, single cell and slice models have been offered for "phase precession", a potential phase-coding method used by the hippocampus to identify spatio-temporal relationship of sequential events. Because sharp wave ripples have been implicated as the key mechanism for transferring transferriget transferring transfer 500 mm (CA3c), and axonal branching complexity peaked between 1 (CA3b and CA3pv) and 2 mm (CA3c) of Euclidean distance from the soma. Electrical interfacing with neural signals. These experiments examined how the CA3 and entorhinal inputs affect the activity in the CA1 network through theta-gamma coupling. Manipulation of neuronal activity in arbitrary spatiotemporal patterns is achieved by means of an optoelectronic array, manufactured by attaching multiple diode-fiber assemblies to high-density silicon probes or wire tetrodes, and implanted into the brains of animals that are expressing light-responsive opsins. The lognormal distribution of firing rates, synaptic strengths and the magnitude of population patterns are likely a general rule and has important implications from perception (Weber law) to memory. Neurosci Biobehav Rev 1998 Mar; 22(2):303-10 GABAergic cells are the major postsynaptic targets of mossy fibers in the rat hippocampus. Acsady L, Kamondi A, Sik A, Freund T, Buzsaki G. We show that sequences of neuronal assemblies recorded from rat hippocampal CA1 pyramidal cells can reliably predict elapsed time (15-20 s) during wheel running with a precision of 0.5 s. The spike timing of hippocampal pyramidal cells with respect to the theta rhythm correlates with an animal's position in space. Stochastic, isolated muscle twitches, limb movements and whole body jerks, triggered by autonomous spinal cord circuits in the later stages of pregnancy (human) and first week of life (rat), serve as a supervised algorithm that decreases the infinite possibilities of sensory input combinations to the minimum that will be used in later life. Genetically-identified classes of neurons are optically manipulated, though the versatility of optogenetics would be increased if independent control of distinct neural populations could be achieved on a sufficient spatial and temporal resolution. Brain Res 1982 Apr; 237(2):283-95 Spatial mapping, working memory, and the fimbria-fornix system. Buzsaki G, Bors L, Nagy F, Eidelberg E. J Neurosci 1999 Aug; 19(16):RC20 Interdependence of multiple theta generators in the hippocampus: a partial coherence analysis. Kocsis B, Bragin A, Buzsaki G. A fraction of cells lost their place fields and new sets of cells with fields emerged, indicating distinct representation of the two tracks. We introduce a novel silicon probe with a monolithically integrated optical waveguide mixer that can deliver multicolor light at a common waveguide port to achieve multicolor light at a common waveguide port to achieve multicolor modulation. We took the challenge of figuring out how to perform simultaneously extracellular data in freely behaving mice. Hippocampus 1991 Apr; 1(2):163-80 The cholinergic system and EEG slow waves. Riekkinen P, Buzsaki G, Riekkinen P Jr, Soininen H, Partanen J. Here we study properties of phase precession in single trials. Individual principal neurons had a wide range of theta phase preference. Furthermore, peak firing rates and place-field sizes decreased, whereas place-field overlap and coactivity increased. Finally, we found that surrogate single trials: pooling over trials therefore changes basic measures of phase precession. The physiological roles of neuronal gap junctions in the intact brain are not known. Deletion of HCN1 augments the power of theta oscillation in the CA1 region and enhances long-term potentiation (LTP) at the more proximal Schaffer collateral inputs. This review, but has little effect on synaptic integration or LTP at the more proximal Schaffer collateral inputs. suggests that assemblies make sense only from the viewpoint of a goal (referred to as an 'observer or reader' mechanism) and discusses potential firing rates increase during elevations in power high-frequency band oscillations (50-200 Hz range). The induced transmembrane changes can also be measured in the extracellular space as spatio-temporally varying mesoscopic local field potentials (LFP). The hippocampus is thought to guide navigation by forming a cognitive map of space. The model accounts for all known major features of hippocampal place cells. Long-term potentiation (LTP) of intrinsic hippocampal pathways abolished existing place fields, created new place fields, and rearranged the temporal relationship within the affected population. The key mechanism may involve hippocampal sharp-wave ripples. We found that CPP was associated with recruitment of D2-positive nucleus accumbens medium spiny neurons to fire in the cocaine-paired location, and this recruitment was driven predominantly by selective strengthening of coupling with hippocampal place cells that encode the cocaine-paired location. However, at many physiological and anatomical levels in the brain, the distribution of numerous parameters is in fact strongly skewed with a heavy tail, suggesting that skewed (typically lognormal) distributions are fundamental to structural and functional brain organization. NeuroSci 2005 Nov; 8 (11):1418-20 Representation of information in the hippocampus occurs at multiple spatio-temoporal
scale, symbolized here by the fractal nature of the hippocampus. Hippocampus 1996; 6(3):239-46 GABAergic inhibition of granule cells and hilar neuronal loss. Mody I, Otis TS, Bragin A, Hsu M, Buzsaki G. One can only speculate that the compressed neuronal contents of the hippocampus during the phasic events may be responsible for generating dream content of REM. Brain Res 1992 Jun; 583(1-2):1-11 High-frequency network oscillation in the hippocampus. Buzsaki G, Horvath Z, Urioste R, Hetke J, Wise K. Here we discuss why understanding the role of inhibition in brain activity is so critical for the interpretation of such a 'mean field' signal. Hippocampus. 1998; 8(3):244-61 Dendritic spikes are enhanced by cooperative network activity in the intact hippocampus. Kamondi A, Acsady L, Buzsaki G. Many other methods are available for studying the brain but in the end all these indirect observations should be translated back into a common currency - the format of neuronal spike trains - to understand the brain during dreaming allowing memories to form. The resulting terminology might provide a stepping stone towards a future classification of these complex and heterogeneous cells. J Neurophysiol 2000 Jul; 84 (1):390-400 [PDF] Multiple site silicon-based probes for chronic recordings in freely moving rats: implantation, recording and histological verification. Our core hypothesis is that cognition depends on internal models of the animal and its world, where internally generated sequences can serve to perform "what if" scenarios and anticipate the possible consequences of alternative actions. EXS 1989; 57():259-74 The cholinergic nucleus basalis: a key structure in neocortical arousal. Buzsaki G, Gage FH. We discuss the consequences of such preserved network constellation in mental disease, drug discovery, and interventional therapies. Recent techniques based on targeted expression of neuronal activity modulators, such as optogenetics, allow physiological identification and perturbation of specific interneuron subtypes in the intact brain. 120 years ago Karoly Schaffer made the important discovery of demonstrating the associational connections between the inferior and superior regions (i.e., CA3 and CA1) of the hippocampus. While the hippocampus is a giant single module its inputs, outputs, local wiring and intrinsic properties of neurons differ along the septo-temporal axis. We conclude that low-frequency tACS at common stimulation intensities neither acutely modulates spindle activity during sleep nor theta activity during the cortical surface. The Local hemodynamics of the cerebral cortex activity during sleep nor theta activity during sleep nor theta activity during waking rest, likely because of the cerebral cortex activity during sleep nor theta act is the basis of modern functional imaging techniques, such as fMRI and PET. Eur J Neurosci 2006 Sep; 24 (5):1286-98 Populations of hippocampal inhibitory neurons express different levels of cytochrome c. Gulyás AI, Buzsáki G, Freund TF, Hirase H. Science 2002 Jun 14; 296 (5575):2049-52 [PDF] Theta oscillations in the hippocampus. Buzsáki G, Neuron 2002 Jan 31; 33 (3):325-40 [PDF] Hippocampal pyramidal cell-interneuron spike transmission is frequency dependent (arrows) oxidate phosphorilation. Theta oscillations, recorded during either wheel running or rapid eye movement sleep, were not different either. The movement - reafferentation in nature. Nothing is more intuitive, yet more complex, than the concepts of space and time. 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Classification depends on the unequivocal identification of the features that distinguish one type of neuron from another. Experimental setup for closed-loop feedback transcranial electrical stimulation (TES). In the brain, information is encoded by the firing patterns of neuronal ensembles and the strength of synaptic connections between individual neurons. Dragoi G, Carpi D, Recce M, Csicsvari J, Buzsaki G. J Neurosci 1995 Jan; 15(1 Pt 1):30-46 Intracellular correlates of hippocampal theta rhythm in identified pyramidal cells, granule cells, and basket cells. Ylinen A, Soltesz I, Bragin A, Penttonen M, Sik A, Buzsaki G. We offer these data for public use with the understanding that data mining by bright people can result in new discoveries. How do you know where your nose is? Neuron 2015; 88(4):629-34 [PDF] We make all our data available for other neuroscientists for further exploration (. We recorded neuronal ensembles in the hippocampus and BLA while rats learned the location of an aversive air puff on a linear track, as well as during sleep before and after training. Large-scale recording of neuronal activity in the hippocampus revealed assembly organization. from one half to two thirds of the hippocampus and contact targets in a relatively random manner. Electroencephalogr Clin Neurophysiol 1979 Jul; 47(1):64-74 The orienting-exploratory response hypothesis of discriminative conditioning. Grastyan E, Buzsaki G. J Neurosci 1996 May; 16(9):3056-66 Lack of hippocampal involvement in a rat model of petit mal epilepsy. Kandel A, Bragin A, Carpi D, Buzsaki G. 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Transfer of information across structures can be controlled by the offset oscillations. The macroscopic theta oscillation is a result of multiple cooperating theta dipoles. In contrast, place cells located in the deep sublayer were more active in cue-rich environments and used a phase code driven by entorhinal inputs. The recent generation of the connexin-36 knockout (Cx36 KO) mouse has offered a unique opportunity to examine this problem. This is done in the form of two interconnected journeys, the first of which is the evolution of survival circuits: "there is indeed good evidence that the same brain systems control survival behaviors in humans and other mammals". This stage coincides with the first organized cortical pattern in the form of a spindle-shaped rhythm, fine turning of local connectivity and the emergence of long-range cortico-cortical and cortico-spinal axons. This suggests that Cx36 interneuronal gap junctions selectively contribute to gamma oscillations, developed a microelectrode system for large-scale simultaneous electrophysiological monitoring of multiple sites in the rat neocortex. Neostriatal cholinergic interneurons are believed to be important for reinforcement-mediated
learning and response selection by signaling the occurrence and motivational value of behaviorally relevant stimuli through precisely timed multiphasic population responses. Neuronal activity in the brain gives rise to transmembrane currents that can be measured in the extracellular medium. Three-dimensional reconstructions of complete axonal trees are invaluable for quantitative analysis and modeling. The phases encoding future and past positions are consistent across recorded CA1 place cells, indicating a coherent representation at the network level. By contrast, little is known about how learning and memory are regulated by voltage-gated ion channels that integrate this synaptic information. Nat Rev Drug Discov 2007 Mar; 6 (3):189-201 Cortical control of zona incerta. Barthó P, Slézia A, Varga V, Bokor H, Pinault D, Buzsáki G, Acsády L. 2016; 19(4):634-41 [PDF][Supp] Progress in spike sorting. 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When a rat crosses the place field of a hippocampal pyramidal cell, this cell typically fires a series of spikes. methods. By directly comparing experimental observations of naturally-sleeping rats with a mean field model of an adapting, recurrent neuronal population, we find that the neocortical alternations reflect a dynamical regime in which a stable active state is interrupted by transient inactive states (slow waves) while the hippocampal alternations reflect a stable inactive state interrupted by transient active states (sharp waves). The findings support the view that learned place representation can be accomplished by LTP-like synaptic plasticity within intrahippocampal networks. Next task: decouple these events in attempts to restore function. High-density silicon probes and novel mathematical methods in the future may allow us to record all neurons in this volume. 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J Neurosci 2003 Feb 1; 23 (3):1013-8 [PDF] The cover shows data obtained from two-dimensional recording of gamma oscillation in various hippocampal regions of the behaving rat. Jove2012 March [LINK TO VIDEO] Here, we describe and illustrate our methods for recording multiple single neurons and local field potential in behaving rodent; fabrication of microdrives for chronic recordings with silicon probes and our surgical procedures We introduce a new head-fixed paradigm where all changing stimuli are controlled by the locomotion of the mouse. The consolidation of context-dependent emotional memory requires communication between the hippocampus and the baselateral amygdala (BLA), but the mechanisms of this process are unknown. However, digital data are still sparse due to labor intensity of reconstructing these complex structures. Theta rhythmicity was less pronounced in the ventral part, yet theta oscillations phase modulated gamma power at all locations. Lombardi's artistic graphs capture the essence of small-world networks, a feature utilized by brain connectivity. Here, we report that in rodents and human cadaver brains, ~75% of scalp-applied currents are attenuated by soft tissue and skull. Head direction (HD), boundary vector, grid and place cells in the entorhinal-hippocampal network form the brain's navigational system that allows to identify the animal's current location, but how the functions of these specialized neuron types are acquired remain to be understood. Nat Neurosci 2002 Aug; 5 (8):790-5 [PDF] Spike train dynamics predicts theta-related phase precession in hippocampal pyramidal cells. Harris KD, Henze DA, Hirase H, Leinekugel X, Dragoi G, Czurkó A, Buzsáki G. Neuron 2000 Nov; 28 (2):585-94 Unusual target selectivity of perisomatic inhibitory cells in the hilar region of the rat hippocampus. Acsády L, Katona I, Martínez-Guijarro FJ, Buzsáki G, Freund TF. We discovered that we could reliably enhance slow and spindle rhythms, but did not improve memory performance in the stimulation compared with sham condition. The results suggest a role for CA3 in binding CA1 temporal place cell sequences into single episodes. It consists of three components: a processing module, a flexible data structure, and a powerful graphical interface. The temporal precision of the recruited neurons along the sequence decreases according to a power law. Exp Neurol 1990 Jun; 108(3):251-60 Nucleus basalis lesions fail to induce senile plaques in the rat. Thal LJ, Mandel RJ, Terry RD, Buzsaki G, Gage FH. Such sequences were not formed in control (nonmemory) tasks. This millisecond timescale synchrony appeared to be independent of network state, excitatory input, and oscillations and it can emerge independent of gap junctions. Such skewed (log) statistics are typical at many levels of brain dynamics. Synchronous activity in CA3 and CA1 regions. 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Animals with less synchronized neural activity under the drug performed less well in a hippocampus-dependent test of memory, suggesting that synchronized neural firing is essential for normal hippocampal function. Spikes contribute to the higher frequency bands of the local field. Neuronal oscillations allow for temporal segmentation of neuronal spikes. animal studies showing that most forms of brain rhythms are inhibition-based, producing rhythmic volleys of inhibitory inputs to principal cell populations, thereby providing alternating temporal windows of relatively reduced and enhanced excitability in neuronal networks. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 1988 Dec; 85(23):9327-30 Alternations in excitatory and GABAergic inhibitory connections in hippocampal transplants. Freund TF, Buzsaki G. J Neurosci Methods 1989 Jun; 28(3):209-17 Absence of long-term potentiation in the subcortically deafferented dentate gyrus. Buzsaki G, Gage FH. Members at the ends of the lognormal spectrum have many different properties from how they are embedded in population events, connectivity, etc. Sleep is thought to mediate both mnemonic and homeostatic functions. Next, we demonstrated that phase precession exhibited a large trial-to-trial variability. Surprisingly, deletion of HCN1 from forebrain neurons enhances hippocampal-dependent spatial learning and memory. Science 1994 Sep; 265(5179):1722-4 The hippocampal CA3 network: an in vivo intracellular labeling study. Li XG, Somogyi P, Ylinen A, Buzsaki G. Saul Steinberg's cartoon 'View of the hippocampus code for space. In contrast, the theta-scale (0-150 ms) time lags between cell pairs, representing distances on the tracks, were conserved, and the activity of the inhibitory neuron population was maintained across environments. In this study, we used dual site silicon probe recordings in freely moving mice to examine interactions between the hippocampus and nucleus accumbens in cocaine CPP. A collaborative work with the Harris Lab, sparked by an idea of a curious CalTech summer student at Rutgers (J Schulman) a few years ago. But while much recent research has focused on the correlative links between the hippocampus and memory consolidation during sleep, the specific processes that cause long-term memories to form has not been identified. Large-scale Recording of Neurons by Movable Silicon Probes in Behaving Rodents. VandeCasteele M., S M, Royer S, Belluscio M, Berényi A, Diba K, Fujisawa S, Grosmark A, Mao D, Mizuseki K, Patel J, Stark E, Sullivan D, Watson B, Buzsáki G. Part of the reasons for this popularity stems from the assumption that this region contains a homogeneous set
of pyramidal cells. Neuroscience 1989; 31(3):551-70 [PDF] Ischemia-induced changes in the electrical activity of the hippocampus. Buzsaki G, Freund TF, Bayardo F, Somogyi P. Characterization of neocortical principal cells and interneurons by network interactions and extracellular features. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 1996 Sep; 93(18):9921-5 Analysis of gamma rhythms in the rat hippocampus in vitro and in vivo. Traub RD, Whittington MA, Colling SB, Buzsaki G, Jefferys JG. However, short-term synaptic dynamics are equally effective in temporally storing information but experimental exploration of this mechanism in the behaving animal has not been possible until recently. We augmented conventional tracing techniques with computational approaches to reconstruct fully labeled axonal morphologies. From: Bartho P, Hirase H, Monconduit L, Zugaro M, Harris KD, and Buzsaki G. 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In addition to anesthetized patients, we were able to record during surgery from a waking patient as well. Science 1992 May; 256(5059):1025-7 Alterations in [3H]kainate and Nmethyl-D-aspartate-sensitive L-[3H]-glutamate binding in the rat hippocampal formation following fimbria-fornix lesions. Geddes JW, Brunner L, Cotman CW, Buzsaki G. These cortical ripples shared many properties with hippocampal formation following fimbria-fornix lesions. characterized by enhanced throroughputs in hippocampal networks. This pattern may arise from recurrent systems such as the hippocampal CA3 region or the entorhinal cortex. Brain Res 1989 Apr; 484(1-2):94-101 The effects of unilateral destruction of fimbria-fornix and supracallosal pathways in the rat. Buzsaki G, Ryan JP, Isaacson RL. 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Whereas pooled-trial phase precession may span 360°, the most frequent single-trial phase range was only ~180°. Acta Physiol Acad Sci Hung 1979; 53(1):41-5 Simple device for the tape recording of complex behavioral situation on one track. Kellenyi L, Buzsaki G. We speculate that oscillation-based synchrony is an essential part of the brain's design that serves numerous useful functions. Exp Brain Res 1989; 76(2):401-8 Simultaneous recording of local electrical activity, partial oxygen tension and temperature in the rat hippocampus with a chamber-type microelectrode. Eur J Neurosci 1998 Feb; 10(2):718-28 Reliability and state dependence of pyramidal cell-interneuron synapses in the hippocampus: an ensemble approach in the behaving rat. Csicsvari J, Hirase H, Czurko A, Buzsaki G. radiatum and gamma coherence between CA3 and CA1 regions is consistently highest in the central (choice) arm of a T maze. This review is a synthesis of nearly 3 years of intense discussion among the three of us (GB, KK, MR) with different expertise and perspectives on the brain. During the delay period of a memory task, each moment in time was characterized by the activity of a particular assembly of neurons. Microsystems & Nanoengineering, January 2018. Closed-loop acoustic stimulation enhances sleep oscillations but not memory performance Simon Henin, Helen Borges, Anita Shankar, Cansu Sarac, Lucia Melloni, Daniel Friedman, Adeen Flinker, Lucas C Parra, Gyorgy Buzsaki, Orrin Devinsky, Anli Liu. We have topically applied fluo-4 AM on the cerebral cortex of anesthetized rats and imaged cytosolic calcium fluctuation in astrocyte populations of superficial cortical layers in vivo, using 2-photon laser scanning microscopy. Physiol Behav 1977 Sep; 19(3):449-50 [Electrophysiological analysis of the effect of atropine on the selfstimulation reaction in cats]. Baklavadzhian O, Buzsaki G, Angyan L. However, the relevance of these pharmacologically-induced patterns to the intact brain is not known. High density recordings from local circuits with silicon probes allows access to this important coding mechanism. We tested this hypothesis in this work and demonstrate that the position of the rat in the environment can be reliably 'read out' from the 'demodulated' LFP which rides on the carrier theta oscillations in the hippocampus, the firing phase of the cell decreases with respect to the local theta rhythm. Recent progress demonstrates the utility and power of this novel technique for interneuron research. J Neurophysiol 1998 Mar; 79(3):1587-91 Dendritic properties of hippocampal GK, Sik A, Penttonen M, Buzsaki G, Turner DA. Nature Communications 9 (483), February 2018. J Neurosci 1999 Jul; 19(14):6200-12 Interactions between hippocampus and medial septum during sharp waves and theta oscillation in the behaving rat. Understanding how such structure-function relates to global patterns of neural activity. J Neurophysiol 2006 May; 95 (5):3113-28 Synaptic plasticity and self-organization in the hippocampus. Buzsáki G, Chrobak JJ. Pyramidal cells and GABAergic interneurons fire together in balanced cortical networks. An important problem is to understand how these signals regulate the functioning of the neostriatum.

G, Science 2005 Jul 22; 309 (5734):568-9 Developmental emergence of hippocampal fast-field "ripple" oscillations in the behaving rat pups. Buhl DL, Buzsáki G. Neuroscience 2005; 134 (4):1423-30 [PDF] Performance of real networks can be simulated by a very large number computational models with various architectures, algorithms and expected differential responses to perturbations. Here we show that place cell activity on different phases of theta reflects positions shifted into the future or past along the animal's trajectory in a two-dimensional environment. But there is a trick: the diligent minority fires more spikes and, at the end, may emit as many spikes as the the majority of slow firing neurons with single fields. Neural dynamics and transformations can be described without resorting to the concepts of space and time. So far, materials and fabrication processes have restricted the development of soft electrode grids able to combine high performance, long-term stability, and high electrode density, aspects all essential for neural interfacing. These reactivations peaked during hippocampal sharp wave-ripples (SPW-Rs) and involved a subgroup of BLA cells positively modulated during hippocampus-BLA correlation patterns representing the run direction that involved the air puff than for the 'safe' direction. Hippocampal theta waves were asymmetric, and estimation of the spatial position of the animal was improved by identifying the waveform-based phase of spiking, compared to traditional methods used for phase estimation. This review is tailored to non-neuroscientists using simple language. Zombori, Azahara Oliva, Antonio Fernández-Ruiz, Gábor Kozák, Zsigmond Tamás Kincses, Béla Iványi, György Buzsáki & Antal Berényi. Ideally, all future silicon probes should be equipped with wave guides described here. Thus, participation of single neurons and their seguential order in population events are controlled by a combination of extrinsic inputs, local-circuit properties and single-neuron biophysics. Because of their ubiquitous nature and strong correlation with the "operational modes" of local circuits, gamma oscillations provide important clues about neuronal population dynamics in health and disease. Spike phases, measured with respect to theta oscillations of the local field potential, on average decrease as a function of the spatial distance traveled. Exp Brain Res 1989; 78(2):268-78 Survival, growth and function of damaged cholinergic neurons. Gage FH, Tuszynski MH, Chen KS, Armstrong D, Buzsaki G. We have labeled CNS pericytes using the dextran-conjugated fluorescent calcium indicator Calcium Green I and imaged them in somatosensory cortex of the mouse in vivo. Identical initial conditions triggered a similar assembly sequence, whereas different sequences, including errors. Theta waves are phase shifted by 1800 across cell layers, between CA1 and CA3 regions and from the septal to the temporal pole of the hippocampus. The large caliber and strong myelination of the projection axon of the long-range interneurons, relative to those of pyramidal cells (Figure) allow for an especially fast communication between neuronal assemblies. The six-shank silicon probe, with 16 recording sites each, is placed in the CA1-CA3 and dentate regions. Neuroscience 2001; 102 (4):715-21 [PDF] The application of printed circuit board technology for fabrication of multi-channel micro-drives. Szabó I, Czurkó A, Csicsvari J, Hirase H, Leinekugel X, Buzsáki G. In increasing size environments or in different rooms, new neurons are recruited but a minority of neurons are active at multiple locations. J Neurosci 1998 May; 18(9):3386-403 Somadendritic backpropagation of action potentials in cortical pyramidal cells of the awake rat. Buzsaki G, Kandel A. PublicationsPeter Petersen ADMIN2019-04-29T20:04:11-04:00 By linking the past with the future, our memories define our sense of identity. This work assigns a prominent role of REM sleep in sleep-related neuronal plasticity by demonstrating how firing rates of hippocampal pyramidal cells and internal states of the brain are usually thought to be expressed in the firing patterns of neurons. On the contrary, the CA3c projection was double into CA1 than within CA3. Here we show how a 4-Hz oscillation in the PFC-VTA axis interact with the hippocampul theta rhythm and how their joint effect can modulate gamma oscillations and unit firing in each of these structures. A topographical relationship exists between the septotemporal segments of the hippocampus and their entorhinal-neocortical targets, but the physiological organization of activity along the septotemporal axis is poorly understood. In turn, this innovation allowed us to examine how population activity during sharp wave ripples is reflected by the membrane potential fluctuations of hippocampal pyramidal cells. We report here that representation of the environment by "place" cells is altered by changing synaptic weights within hippocampal networks. Abstract depiction of forward and reverse place-cell sequences. We demonstrate that this coupling is brain state-dependent, and delineate a topographically-organized anatomical pathway via 2003 Feb 20; 421 (6925):844-8 [PDF] Communication between the hippocampus and the BLA during non-REM sleep following training. Brain Res 1983 May; 266(2):334-9 Situational conditional reflexes. The NeuroGrid constitutes an effective method for large-scale, stable recording of neuronal spikes in concert with local population synaptic activity, enhancing comprehension of neuronal spikes in concert with local population synaptic activity. electronics and neural tissue is the huge mechanical mismatch between the systems. In the brain, synchrony can also be brought about by force, e.g. by strong excitation through glutamate receptors. [PDF] [Link] Optogenetics allows for optical manipulation of neuronal activity and has been increasingly combined with intracellular and extracellular electrophysiological recordings. J Neurosci 2000 Sep 15; 20 (18):6907-19 [PDF] Physiological patterns in the hippocampo-entorhinal cortex system. Chrobak JJ, Lörincz A, Buzsáki G. To contrast these two lines of ideas, the author reaches back through four billion years of natural history. This study demonstrates that sharp-wave ripples (SPW-Rs) in the hippocampus are induced most often by the strongly recurrent CA2 region. Prog Brain Res 1990; 83():257-68 Petit mal epilepsy and parkinsonian tremor: hypothesis of a common pacemaker. Buzsaki G, Smith A, Berger S, Fisher LJ, Gage FH. Investigators of navigation and memory relate neuronal activity to position, distance, time point, and duration and compare these parameters to units of measuring instruments. A short segment of wide band recording from layer V of the somatosensory cortex of the anesthetized rat during down-up-down state transition. These sequences are generated in the presence of noisy, unstructured inputs to the network, mimicking stationary sensory input. Khodagholy et al. Using surrogate data, we show that the new method is less dependent on noise and sample size. To examine how neuronal firing patterns in the hippocampus are transmitted and transformed, we recorded neurons in its principal subcortical target, the lateral septum (LS). We show through simulations that endogenous fields, associated with hippocampal theta and sharp waves, can greatly affect spike timing. Length distribution was analyzed among sub-regions (CA3a,b,c and CA1a,b,c), cytoarchitectonic layers, and longitudinal extent within a three-dimensional template of the rat hippocampus. Can they be used effectively and similarly for interregional communication? English, McKenzie, et al. Dragoi and Buzsaki show that compressed spatial place cell sequences are represented for several theta cycles by the temporally coordinated activity of hippocampal cell assemblies. with the activity of CA3 preceding the activity of CA1 assemblies by one-half of a theta cycle. I Neurophysiol. We observed that LS neurons carry reliable spatial information in the phase of action potentials, relative to hippocampal theta oscillations, while the firing rates of LS neurons remained uninformative. Coming from very different conceptual directions we settled on some common computational principles. Can J Physiol Pharmacol 1997 May; 75(5):508-15 MK-801-induced neuronal damage in rats. Horvath ZC, Czopf J, Buzsaki G. This is a collaborative work with the Berenyi lab (We have advanced our first version of the NeuroGrid. Spontaneous [Ca2+]i events in individual astrocytes were similar to those observed in vitro. Here, we examine the relationship between spike rates and LFP in varying frequency bands in rat neocortical recordings. Despite the several-thousand-fold increase of brain volume during the course of mammalian evolution, the hierarchy of brain oscillations remains remarkably preserved, allowing for multiple-time-scale communication within and across neuronal networks at approximately the same speed, irrespective of brain size. Power in the theta-frequency band of the local field potentials also decreased in both CA1 and CA3, along with the coherence between the two structures.

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